

### UNIT 3-VOCABULARY

- be apprenticed v. be a trainee είμαι μαθητευόμενος
- influential adj. having power, influence σημαντικός, με επιρροή
- sculptor n. artist who sculpts γλύπτης
- illegitimate adj. not legal παράνομος, εξώγαμος (για παιδί)
- spiritual adj. religious πνευματικός
- deteriorate v. condition: get worse επιδεινώνομαι, χειροτερεύω
- restoration n. the act or process of returning something to its earlier good condition or position αποκατάσταση, αναπαλαίωση
- intriguing adj. interesting ενδιαφέρων
- fleeting adj. short or quick φευγαλέος
- capture v. figurative (record an image) απαθανατίζω
- encapsulate v. summarize, enclose αποδίδω περιληπτικά
- reveal v. show αποκαλύπτω
- optics n. a science that deals with the genesis and reproduction of light οπτική (επιστήμη)
- beyond dispute idiom. so certain or true that you cannot disagree χωρίς αμφιβολία
- startling adj. surprising and sometimes worrying εκπληκτικός, εντυπωσιακός
- reignite v. to start burning again αναζωπυρώνω
- assert v. say as true διαβεβαιώνω
- magistrate n. judge δικαστικός
- expel v. to force someone to leave a school, organization, or country εκδιώκω, διώχνω, εξοβελίζω
- commission v. to formally choose someone to do a special piece of work προσλαμβάνω
- ceiling n. the upper surface of a room that you see when you look above you ταβάνι
- summon (sb) v. to call a person φωνάζω, καλώ κάποιον
- unmistakable adj. not capable of being mistaken or misunderstood : αλάθητος
- rivalry n. competition ανταγωνισμός, αντιπαλότητα
- tanner n. [sb] who manufactures leather βυρσοδέψης
- goldsmith n. craftsman working with gold χρυσοχόος
- evolve v. to develop gradually, or to cause something or someone to develop gradually εξελίσσομαι
- tackle with v. to deal with something or someone αντιμετωπίζω
- masterful adj. very skilled δεξιοτεχνης
- detached from v. unconnected to αποκομμένος από
- undergo v. to endure or experience sth unpleasant υφίσταμαι
- concentrate on v. focus in επικεντρώνομαι σε
- attributed to (sb) v. credited to (sb) (κάτι κακό) καταλογίζω, (κάτι καλό) αποδίδω
- lay forgotten v. remain forgotten παραμένω ξεχασμένος-η-ο
- esteemed adj. highly respected αξιότιμος, που τον εκτιμούν
- distinct adj. notable ιδιαίτερος, ξεχωριστός

- pagan adj. relating to a religion that worships many gods, especially one that existed before the main world religions παγανιστικός, ειδωλολατρικός
- privileged upbringing n. advantageous way of bringing up a child προνομιούχα ανατροφή
- fuel v. to support or stimulate the activity or existence of πυροδοτώ
- altar n. a type of table used in ceremonies in a Christian church or in other religious buildings Αγία Τράπεζα, βωμός
- altarpiece n. a piece of artwork, such as a painting or carving, representing a religious subject that is placed above and behind an altar πτερωτό εικονοστάσιο
- patron adj. a wealthy or influential supporter of an artist or writer υποστηρικτής, χρηματοδότης
- successive n. following, subsequent διαδοχικός
- fresco n. mural, wall painting τοιχογραφία, νωπογραφία
- pay homage to n. to openly worship, admire, honor, or show respect for someone or something αποτίω φόρο τιμής
- tax collector n. someone whose job is to collect taxes φοροεισπράκτορας
- tile adj. square slab for floor or wall πλακάκι
- equestrian adj. connected with the riding of horses ιππικός
- devotional v. connected with the act of religious worship ευλαβής, ευσεβής
- assist v. help παρέχω βοήθεια, προσφέρω βοήθεια
- surpass v. be greater than, exceed ξεπερνάω
- resolve n. to reach a firm decision about παίρνω τήν απόφαση
- confrontation v. conflict (e.g. ideas) σύγκρουση, αντιπαράθεση
- rank v. to take or have a position in relation to others κατατάσσω
- eclectic adj. made up of or combining elements from a variety of sources μικτός, ετερόκλητος