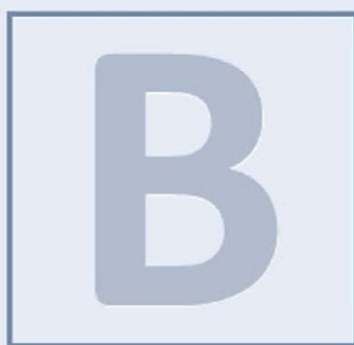


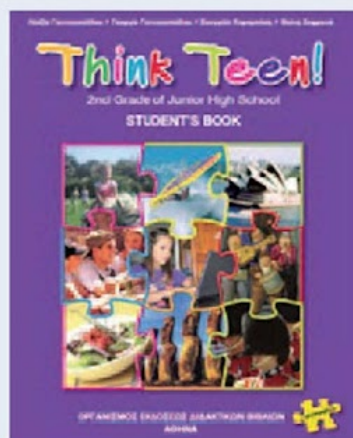


ΑΓΓΛΙΚΑ

Β' Γυμνασίου - Προχωρημένοι Γλωσσάρι



ΓΥΜΝΑΣΙΟΥ



Think Teen 2nd Grade - Advanced Glossary



Ευρωπαϊκή Ένωση
Ευρωπαϊκό Κοινωνικό Ταμείο



ΕΠΙΧΕΙΡΗΣΙΑΚΟ ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑ
ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΣΗ ΚΑΙ ΔΙΑ ΒΙΟΥ ΜΑΘΗΣΗ
ΕΠΕΑΕΚ 2

ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΠΑΙΔΕΙΑΣ & ΘΡΗΣΚΕΥΜΑΤΩΝ, ΠΟΛΙΤΙΣΜΟΥ & ΑΘΛΗΤΙΣΜΟΥ
ΕΙΔΙΚΗ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗΣ

Με τη συγχρηματοδότηση της Ελλάδας και της Ευρωπαϊκής Ένωσης



ΠΡΟΓΡΑΜΜΑ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗΣ
ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΟ ΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΚΟ ΤΑΜΕΙΟ



ITYE

"ΓΙΦΑΝΤΟΣ"

Ινστιτούτο
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 του Υπουργείου Παιδείας και Θρησκευμάτων (**ΥΠΑΙΘ**),
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Με τη συγχρηματοδότηση της Ελλάδας και της Ευρωπαϊκής Ένωσης



ΕΥΡΩΠΑΪΚΟ ΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΚΟ ΤΑΜΕΙΟ

ΙΝΣΤΙΤΟΥΤΟ
ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓΙΑΣ
ΥΠΟΛΟΓΙΣΤΩΝ & ΕΚΔΟΣΕΩΝ**Γλωσσάριο (Εκτυπώσιμη Μορφή)**

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Έκδοση/Ημερομηνία	1.0 / Απρίλιος 2013



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Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
attitude (n) =στάση/διάθεση	a feeling or opinion about something or someone	When her attitude toward school improved, her grades got better.	stance, view		
custom (n) =συνήθεια	a way of behaving or a belief which has been established for a long time	Shaking hands when you meet someone is a common custom in many countries.	habit		
diversity (n)	when many different types of things or people are included in something	Because our school values diversity, it wants students of all races to apply.	difference, variety	similarity	
entertainment (n)	something that amuses or interests	We can see many kinds of entertainment at the circus.	amusement, fun		
globe (n)	the world; planet Earth	She traveled around the globe.	earth, world		global
habit (n)	something that you do often and regularly	He is in the habit of washing the dishes right after dinner.	custom		
lifestyle (n)	someone's way of living; the things that a particular group of people usually do	Eating right and exercising are important for a healthy lifestyle.	life, living		
populous (adj)	having a large population	Beijing is a populous city.	numerous	desolate	
unity (n)	agreement among people	The new mayor brings a spirit of unity to the city.	agreement		united

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
abroad (adv)=εξωτερικό	in or to another country	We lived abroad for two years.	overseas		
absorb (v)=απορροφώ	to take in liquid through the surface	These towels don't absorb water well.	soak up		absorbable
act (v)=ενεργώ	to do something with purpose or energy	He acted with courage in battle.	behave		actor
adaptation (n)=προσαρμογή	(in biology) a change in an organism, over time, that better enables it to survive and multiply	Adaptation is the heart and soul of evolution. (<i>Niles Eldredge</i>)	adjustment		
altitude (n)=υψόμετρο	the height of a thing above earth or above sea level	The pilot flew at a higher altitude than usual to avoid the clouds.	elevation, height	depth	
anthropologist (n)=ανθρωπολόγος	a scientist who studies humans, their customs, beliefs and relationships	As an anthropologist, she was interested in the rituals of birth and death in Asian cultures.			
appearance (n)=εμφάνιση	the way someone or something seems or looks	Your appearance is important in a job interview.	look		
appropriate (adj)=κατάλληλος	Suitable or acceptable for a certain time and place; proper	Jeans and a T-shirt are not appropriate clothes for a formal wedding.	proper, right, suitable		appropriately
arrangement (n)=πλάνο	a plan	We have made an arrangement to meet for lunch once a week.	plan		
aspect (n)=πλευρά/άποψη	one part of a situation, problem, or subject	His illness affects every aspect of his life.			
barren (adj)=άγονος	not able to produce or support growth	No crops grow in the barren desert.	infertile	fertile	
boring (adj)=βαρετός	dull; having no interesting features	The movie was so boring that we fell asleep.	dull, tiring	interesting, engaging	
care (v)=φροντίζω	to have an opinion or concern about something	He didn't care what other people said about him.			careful, careless
chart (n)=πίνακας	a sheet that gives information in the form of a table or graph	The sales manager pointed to the numbers on his chart.	graph, table		
classmate (n)=συμμαθητής	someone who is in the same class as you at school	The teacher introduced her to her new classmates.	fellow student		
collect (v)=μαζεύω	to gather together	The teacher collected her students' work.	gather		collection
complexion (n)=επιδερμίδα/όψη	the natural colour and condition of the skin, especially of the face	She has a dark complexion.			
consider (v)=σκέφτομαι	to spend time thinking about a possibility or making a decision	She is considering getting a new job.	think, examine	disregard, overlook	consideration, considerate
creative (adj)=δημιουργικός	able to invent or develop original ideas	That creative inventor designed a new kind of wheelchair.	inventive, innovational	uncreative	creatively, creativity
curly (adj)=με μπούκλες	having curls or a curved shape	Sam has curly hair.		straight	
daily (adj)=καθημερινός	happening or done every day	She takes her daily walk in the park.			

Unit 1 – Lesson 1

desert (n)=έρημος	A large area of land where there is almost no water, rain, trees or plants	Most of North Africa is desert.			
detail (n)=λεπτομέρεια	a piece of information about something	The mechanic explained every detail of the engine.	point		detailed
differ (v)	to be not the same as	The twins look alike but they differ in many ways.	vary	match	difference, different

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
documentary (n)=ντοκυμαντέρ	a film, television or radio programme that gives facts and information about a subject	This BBC documentary shows the development and history of Islam in Europe over the last centuries.			
entry (n)=είσοδος	the right or ability to come into or go into a place	A visa is needed for entry into many countries.	admission, entrance		
escape (v)=δραπετεύω	to get free from something; to get away	The prisoner escaped from jail.	flee		
every other day (phr)=κάθε δεύτερη ημέρα	every two days, every second day	I have a shower every other day.			
evolve (v)=εξελίσσομαι	to develop, change, or improve by steps	Some scientists believe that birds evolved from dinosaurs	develop		evolution
extremely (adv)=εξαιρετικά/πάρα πολύ	very great; to the highest degree	He works extremely hard.	very, greatly	slightly, little	
eyelid (n)=βλέφαρο	the piece of skin that covers your eyes when you close them	Your eyelids help you to keep the dust and dirt out of your eyes.			
facial (adj)=του προσώπου	of or relating to the face	Many men shave their facial hair.			
fair (adj)=ανοιχτόχρωμος	(of the hair or complexion) light in colour	My mother has got fair hair.	blond	dark	
fit (adj)=σε καλή φυσική κατάσταση	strong and healthy	Cora is very fit because she exercises daily.	healthy, well	unfit	fitly, fitness
foreign (adj)=ξένος	belonging or connected to a country which is not your own	For people who live in Mexico, English is a foreign language.	alien	domestic, native	foreigner
frequency (n)=συχνότητα	the number of times something happens within a certain period of time	This computer program calculates the frequency of any word in a text.			
frostbite (n)=κρυοπάγημα	damage to the skin or body as a result of being very cold	If you don't wear your gloves, you might get frostbite.			
glad (adj)=χαίρομαι	happy about something	I am so glad my exams are over!	delighted, happy, pleased	sad, sorry	gladly
guess (v)=μαντεύω	to give an answer to a question when you cannot be certain if you are correct	When I didn't know an answer on the test, I just guessed.			
harsh (adj)=σκληρός	rough and not pleasing	He speaks in a harsh voice when he's angry.	rough, hard	soft, tender	harshly
horrible (adj)=τρομερός	very unpleasant, bad; very shocking or frightening	The dog made a horrible mess in the kitchen.	terrible, awful	lovely	horribly

Unit 1 – Lesson 1

impression (n)=εντύπωση	an idea, feeling, or opinion about something or someone	Paul had the impression that Sal liked him, but he was wrong.	idea, opinion		
incident (n)=περιστατικό	something that happens; a single event	Several incidents led them to believe she was a thief.	episode, event,		incidental, incidentally
include (v)	to put into a group or class; to contain something as a part of something else	I included the two new members on our member list.	contain	exclude	inclusion, inclusive
insulation (n)	material used to prevent loss of heat	We installed insulation in the attic.			
layer (n)	something that covers a surface, or something that is between two things	All the furniture had a thin layer of dust on it.	covering		
lean (adj)	having little fat	My mother buys very lean meat.		fat	leanness
likeable (adj)	liked by others, or easy to like	He is a likeable guy.	nice, pleasant, amiable		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
make fun of (phr)=κοροιδεύω	to laugh at or make jokes about	The kids made fun of me when I was young because I wore glasses.			
marsh (n)=βάλτος	a low, wet , muddy area	My brother and I hunted for frogs in the marsh.	bog, swamp		marshy
mention (v)=αναφέρω	to speak about something in a few words	Sam mentioned that he was going away for the weekend.	note, refer to		
now and then (phr)=κάπου κάπου	sometimes but not always	We go to that restaurant now and then.	occasionally		
once (adv)=μία φορά	only one time	Tim gets his hair cut once a month.			
oval (adj)=οβάλ	having the general shape of an egg; ellipse	She gave me an oval mirror.			
pale (adj)=χλωμός	when someone's face or skin has less colour than usual; not bright or strong colour	Her face was so pale that I thought she was sick.	dull, light	flushed , bright	
parka (n)=πανωφόρι	a warm jacket with a hood	My parka has a fur lining.			
physical (adj)=σωματικός	of the body	She did hard physical training to prepare for the race.			physically
plain (n)=περιάδα	a large, flat area of land	People raise cattle on the plains in the western United States.			
protective (adj)=προστατευτικός	giving protection	She wears protective clothing in the rain.			protectively
rarely (adv)=σπάνια	not often; seldom	She rarely goes shopping for new clothes.	seldom	often	
ray (n)=αχτίδα	a thin beam of light	We enjoyed the warmth of the sun's rays.			
realize (v)=συνειδητοποιώ	to understand in a clear way; to suddenly understand	I just realized that it is past midnight.			realization
region (n)=περιοχή	an area of the earth's surface that has a certain type of land and climate	This tree grows only in tropical regions.	area, land, zone		regional, regionally

Unit 1 – Lesson 1

scientist (n)=επιστήμονας	a person who works in or studies a science	Isaac Newton was a famous scientist.			
scorching (adj)=καυτός	burning; very hot	The health ministry advised people to remain indoors during the day to avoid the scorching heat.			
shy (adj)=ντοπαλός	quiet and not comfortable with other people	The shy child did not talk to anyone in her class.	reserved, timid	confident, bold	shyness, shyly
slanted (adj)=επικληνής/κεκλιμένος	sloping in one direction	Yao is from China, he's got slanted eyes.	inclined, sloped		
slim (adj)=λεπτοκαμωμένος	thin in an attractive way	The slim young man looked fit in his uniform.	slender	fat, plump	
specific (adj)=συγκεκριμένος	certain and exact; particular	The office is only open at specific times.	certain, definite, exact	general	specifically
spring (n)=πηγή	a flow of water from the earth	We stopped in the woods to drink water from a spring.			
straight (adj)=ευθύς	without a curve or bend	He drew a straight line.	direct	bent, curved	
sturdy (adj)=σωματώδης	strong or solid; hard to break	Your sturdy shelves will hold these heavy books.	stable, strong	delicate	sturdily

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
substance (n)=ουσία	a particular kind of matter or material	Her hands were covered in a sticky substance.			
suffer (v)=υποφέρω	to feel pain or to have a bad experience	She suffers from headaches.			
surroundings (n)=περιβάλλον	all the things around you; environment	They live in poor surroundings.			
survive (v)=επιβιώνω	to continue to live and grow or continue to exist	This kind of plant can survive in the desert.	endure	die	survival, survivor
sweep (v)=σκουπίζω	to clear the floor of dirt or dust	The maid swept the floor with a broom.	brush		sweeping, sweeper
terrain (n)=έδαφος	land or ground, or the natural characteristics of its surface	The mountainous terrain makes this area popular for skiing.	topography		
timetable (n)=πρόγραμμα/χρονοδιάγραμμα	a list of the times when buses, trains and planes leave and arrive	Do you have a Brighton to London train timetable that I could borrow?	schedule		
tip (n)=ιδέα/συμβουλή	a small, useful idea	This magazine has good tips for cooking.	advice		
twice (adv)=δύο φορές	two times; in two instances	I called her twice, and she answered the second time.			
vegetation (n)=βλάστηση	plants or plant life in a particular place	We walked through the thick vegetation near the river.			
vivid (adj)=ζωηρός	able to invent or form strong, clear images	He has a vivid imagination.	graphic, lively	dull, boring	vividly

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admire (v)=θαυμάζω	to have a high opinion of; respect	I admire the hard work you do.	honor, respect		admiring , admirer, admiration
alike (adj)=το ίδιο	similar; like each other	These two shirts are exactly alike.	identical, same	different	
appreciate (v)=εκτιμώ	to understand how good something or someone is	Andrea appreciated her sister's help with the children	value, esteem	despise	appreciation
body language (n)=γλώσσα του σώματος	non-verbal communication, which consists of body posture, gestures, facial expressions, and eye movement	Noticing the signals that people send out with their body language is a very useful social skill.			
border (n)=σύνορο	the outer part	There is a fence along the border of our yard.	boundary		
bow (v)=κάνω υπόκλιση	to bend the head or upper body forward toward the feet in order to greet or show respect to someone	The actors bowed to the audience at the end of the play.			
capital (n)=πρωτεύουσα	the city where the government of a country or state is located	The capital of the United States is Washington, D.C.			
carry out (v)=επιτυγχάνω/καταφέρνω	to do what has been planned; to start and complete something.	It will take a year to carry out the plans for the new building.	achieve		
celebrate (v)=γιορτάζω	to take part in special enjoyable activities because it is a special day or something good has happened	We celebrated her birthday with a big party.			celebration
chopstick (n)=ξυλάκι για φαγητό	one of a pair of thin sticks used for eating, especially in Asian countries	She likes to eat with chop sticks.			
close (adv)=κοντά	in a close way; near	She held her baby close.	near	far	closely
compose (v)=συνθέτω	to write a new piece of music	She has composed several songs.	create, write		composer, composition
connect (v)=ενώνω	to join together	The plumber connected the two pipes.	attach, fasten, join	disconnect	connected, connection, connector
convey (v)=εκφράζω/έχω το νόημα	to communicate; to express	The picture conveys a feeling of joy.	express		
custom (n)=συνήθεια/έθιμο	a way of behaving or a belief which has been established for a long time	In my country, it's the custom for women to get married in white.	habit, tradition		customary
element (n)=στοιχείο	a basic part of any whole	One of the elements of a good book is a good story line.	component, ingredient		elementary
focus (v)=συγκεντρώνω/ομαι	to direct your attention to something	She couldn't focus on her work with all the noise.	concentrate		focused

funk (n)=φανκ μουσική	A style of dance music based on jazz and blues	Funk is a very distinct style of music that reached its height in popularity from the late 1960s to late 1970s.		funky
glimpse (n)=γρήγορη ματιά	a quick look	I caught a glimpse of him before he vanished in the crowd.	glance, sight	
greet (v)=χαιρετώ	to say hello to someone who has arrived in a place	She greeted her guests with a smile and a bow.	meet, welcome	greeting

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
haute cuisine (n)=υψηλή μαγειρική	(French) the preparation of food by elaborate, highly refined methods, especially by professional chefs	There are over 60 restaurants where dishes range from the usual specialities, to fine haute cuisine.			
impressionism (n)=ιμπρεσιονισμός	a style of painting, which began in France in the 1860s, in which the artist tries to represent the effects of light on an object, person, area of countryside, etc.	Monet is recognized as one of the founders of Impressionism.			impressionist
instrument (n)=όργανο	(musical instrument) an object, such as a piano, guitar or drum, which is played to produce musical sounds	Many children learn to play a musical instrument in school.			instrumental
introduce (v)=παρουσιάζω	to present one person to another person for the first time, or to present a new thing	Hello, Jim. May I introduce you to my wife, Nancy?			introduction
keen (on) (adj)=είμαι καλός σε	very enthusiastic or excited about	She's keen on playing tennis.	fond of, enthusiastic		
kendo (n)=ιαπωνική τέχνη Κέντο	a Japanese sport of fencing with bamboo sticks	World kendo championships are held once every three years.			
lyric (n)=οι στίχοι του τραγουδιού	(often plural) the words of a song	When my sister and I write songs together, she writes the music, and I write the lyrics.			
make up (v)=κατασκευάζω	to form or be the parts of	My family is made up of my parents, my brother, and me.			
mat (n)=χαλάκι	a piece of material that is used to cover a small area of a floor or other surface	Wipe your shoes on the mat before you enter.	carpet		
mural (n)=τοιχογραφία	a large picture painted on or made a part of a wall or ceiling	The artist painted a huge mural of a garden on the wall of the restaurant.			
neighbourhood (n)	an area of a town or city that people live in	There are many young children in my neighborhood.	block		
noodle (n)=κινέζικα ζυμαρικά	a flat, hard, narrow piece of food that is made from flour, eggs, and water which you cook in boiling liquid	The noodles at the Vietnamese restaurant taste delicious.			
producer (n)=παραγωγός	a person or company that makes something	That company is a producer of computer chips.			

R&B (n)=είδος μουσικής	Rhythm and Blues music	Usher is a well-known R&B singer.		
rap (n)=είδος μουσικής	a kind of popular music in which verses that rhyme are spoken and are accompanied by a strong beat	Jay-Z is an American rap star.		
reggae (n)=είδος μουσικής	a type of popular music from Jamaica, with a strong second and fourth beat (often with lyrics of social protest)	Bob Marley was a very famous reggae singer.		
represent (v)=αντιπροσωπεύω	to be a symbol of something	People say that red roses represent the feeling of love.	designate, mean, stand for	representable, representation
shake (v)=ταρακουνιέμαι/ταρακουνώ	to move from side to side with very quick, small motions	She began to shake because she was too cold.	shiver	shaky, shaker

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
slipper (n)=παντόφλες	a small, flat shoe that we wear indoors and it is easy to put on and take off	When I come home from work, I take off my boots and put on my slippers.			
somewhat (adv)=κατά κάποιο τρόπο	in some measure or degree; rather	She is somewhat lazy.	kind of		
sushi (n)=είδος ιαπωνικού φαγητού	a Japanese dish consisting of cold rice wrapped, especially in seaweed, around raw fish or vegetables	Sushi is the most famous Japanese dish outside of Japan.			
take part in (phr)=παίρνω μέρος	to involve yourself in; be active in	Many children like to take part in sports.	participate		
task (n)=καθήκον/δουλειά	a piece of work to be done; duty	I have several tasks to complete at work today.	business, job, work		
tempura (n)=ιαπωνικό φαγητό	a Japanese dish consisting of vegetables or seafood such as shrimp dipped in batter and then deep-fried	Tempura was brought to Japan by the Portuguese.			
thrive (v)=ευημερώ/αναπτύσσομαι	to grow strong and healthy	This plant thrives in the shade.	blossom, flourish, grow	decline, fade	thriving
tradition (n)=παραδοση	the beliefs and ways of doing things that are passed down from parents to children	Many people celebrate holidays by carrying out old family traditions.			traditional
tribe (n)=φυλή	a group of people, families, or villages that share the same language, social customs, and ancestors	She left her tribe to live in the city.	race, family		tribal
variety (n)=ποικιλία	a number of different things in a group or class	They have a large variety of vegetables at that store.	selection		
wrestling (n)=πάλη	an athletic exercise or contest in which two people struggle to throw and hold each other to the ground	Wrestling was a sport in the Ancient Olympics.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
accustom (v)=συνηθίζω να	to become used to or familiar with something over time	She accustomed herself to her new life in the city.	familiarize, habituate		accustomed
affect (v)=επηρεάζω	to have an influence on someone or something, or to cause them to change	The bad weather affected our plans to go to the lake.	influence		
arch (n)=αψίδα	a round structure over an open space such as a door	There is an arch over the entrance to the church.			arched
attempt (n)=επιχειρώ/προσπαθώ	an effort to do or accomplish something	Her attempt to read every book in the library will not succeed.	effort, struggle		
attraction (n)=έλξη	something which makes people want to go to a place or do a particular thing	The beach is one of this town's many attractions.			
aware (adj)=έχω επίγνωση/γνωρίζω	knowing that something exists, or having knowledge or experience of a particular thing	I am aware of the hole in my shirt.	knowing	unaware	awareness
awe-inspiring (adj)=εντυπωσιακός	inspiring awe or admiration or wonder	The Grand Canyon is an awe-inspiring sight.	impressive, awesome, amazing		
battle (n)=μάχη	a fight between two opposing sides	Many soldiers died in the battle.	conflict, fight		
brehtaking (adj)=αυτός που κόβει την ανάσα	causing great wonder, excitement, or awe	From this point we have a breathtaking view of the valley.	marvellous		
brick (n)=τούβλο	a very hard block of clay used to make walls	She crashed into a brick wall.			
committee (n)=επιτροπή	a group of people who meet to discuss and make decisions about a particular matter	The bank's loan committee meets twice a week.	board, council		
comparative (n)=συγκριτικός	the form of an adjective or adverb that expresses a difference in amount, in number, or quality	The words "better," "faster," and "more beautiful" are comparatives.			comparatively
concrete (n)=τσιμέντο	a hard building material made by mixing together cement, sand, small stones and water	A concrete block is primarily used as a building material in the construction of walls.			
construction (n)=κατασκευή	the act or process of building	Construction of the new mall will begin next year.			
cube (n)=κύβος	a solid figure with six square faces all the same size, or any similar solid figure	I dropped a cube of ice in my drink.			cubic
declare (v)=ανακοινώνω	to announce in a formal way; to say in a strong or firm way	She declared that she would never speak to him again.	announce, state		declaration
depend (v)=βασίζομαι σε	to need the help of someone, or to trust that someone will do something	Children depend on their parents for food and shelter.	count on, rely		dependent, dependence
design (v)=σχεδιάζω	to draw plans for the form or structure of something	She designs and makes her own clothes.	plan		designer, designing
distinctive (adj)=ξεχωριστός	serving to set apart or mark as distinct or unusual	John Wayne, the famous actor, had a distinctive way of walking.	particular, peculiar, special	common	distinctively

dome (n)=θόλος	a rounded roof or ceiling on a room or building	The dome of this church is 87 metres high.		domed
emperor (n)=αυτοκράτορας	the male ruler of an empire	After his conquests, Ying Zheng declared himself emperor of China.	king	

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
equally (adv)=ίδια/ίσα	in an equal or like manner	The money will be distributed equally among the winners.	alike		
factor (n)=παράγοντας	a fact or situation which influences the result of something	People's voting habits are influenced by political, social and economic factors.	element, cause		
fair (n)=πανηγύρι	an event at which farm animals are shown and judged and where games and other amusements take place	My pig won a prize at the state fair.	show		
fascinate (v)=εντυπωσιάζω	to attract and hold the attention and interest of	The northern lights fascinate me.	charm		fascinating, fascinated, fascination
feature (n)=μέρος/στοιχείο	a part or quality of something	The best feature of that house is the large kitchen.	part, quality		
foundation (n)=θεμέλιο	the stone or concrete structure that holds up a building from beneath	A house built on a strong foundation will last many years.	base		
full sail (adv)=με ανοιχτά πανιά	with all possible sails in service	The ship was in full sail.			
granite (n)=γρανίτης	a very hard, grey, pink and black rock, which is used for building	Your granite countertops will look and feel new for many years, provided that you give them proper care.			
halt (v)=σταματώ	to stop or pause	Work halted while everyone ate lunch.	pause, stop	go, start	
holy (adj)=ιερός	relating to a god or religion	Many people believe that church is a holy place.			
houseboat (n)=πλωτό σπίτι	a large boat that has been made for use as a home	There are many house boats in Amsterdam.			
huge (adj)=τεράστιος	very large in size or amount	She ate a huge amount of potato chips.	great	tiny	
identity (n)=ταυτότητα	the qualities of a person or group which make them different from others	The police tried to find out the identity of the criminal.	character, personality		
illustrate (v)=εικονογραφώ	to provide pictures to go along with written material	He illustrated the children's book with pictures of dinosaurs.			illustrated, illustration
impressive (adj)=εντυπωσιακός	having a lasting effect on the mind or feelings; making a strong impression	The new skyscraper is an impressive building.	memorable, splendid	ordinary	impressively
independence (n)=αναξαρτησία	freedom from outside control	People in America fought for independence from England.	liberty	dependence	
install (v)=εγκαθιστώ	to put into position and make ready for use.	She installed a new refrigerator in the kitchen.	place, set up		installation
interior (n)=εσωτερικό	the inside area of a house, building, or car	Mr. Adams's new car has a leather interior.	inside	exterior	

Unit 1 – Lesson 3

kilt (n)=παραδοσιακό σκωτσέζικο ένδυμα	a plaid wool skirt that has pleats	Kilts are worn by men in Scotland.			
kimono (n)=κιμονό	a long, loose Japanese robe that has wide sleeves and a broad sash	Originally, "kimono" was the Japanese word for clothing.			
landmark (n)=ένα ιστορικό κτίριο	a historic building	The old inn where George Washington once slept is a landmark.			
last (v)=αντέχω	to continue through time	The movie lasted for two hours.	continue, go on	perish	lasting
lay (v)=τοποθετώ	to put something down so that it is flat against a surface	Please lay the tablecloth on the table.	place , put, set		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
lean (v)=γέρνω	to bend in a certain direction	He leaned backwards.	bend		
limestone (n)=ασβεστόλιθος	a white or light grey rock which is used as a building material and in the making of cement	Limestone is a chemical or biological rock that has many uses in agriculture and industry.			
lining (n)=επένδυση από ύφασμα ή άλλο υλικό	a material or substance that covers the inside surface of something	The coat had a soft lining.			
locate (v)=τοποθετώ	to put or set in a certain place	He located his business in the city.	base, place		location
long house (n)=είδος παραδοσιακού σπιτιού	a long wooden dwelling shared by many families, especially of the North American Indian tribes	Longhouses could be 200 feet long, 20 feet wide, and 20 feet high.			
marble (n)=μάρμαρο	a kind of stone that can be cut and polished to a hard, shiny surface	The Parthenon was designed by the architects Ictinos and Callicrates and built of local marble from Mount Pendeli.			marbled
massive (adj)=μαζικός/τερά στιος	having a very large amount of matter	The wrestler has a massive chest.	huge	tiny, slight	massively
material (n)=υλικό	anything used for building or making new things (e.g. wood, metal, paint, and paper)	I have to buy materials for my art class.			
mission (n)=αποστολή	a special job given to a person or group of people	The soldiers are on a mission to destroy the enemy base.			
mosaic (n)=μωσαϊκό	a picture or design made with many small coloured pieces of glass, tile, or stone	Mosaics adorned the walls of the large Roman church.			
multicultural (adj)= πολυπολιτισμικός	concerning or including several distinct cultures	We organized a multicultural exhibition in our school last week.			multi- culturalism
multitude (n)= πλήθος	a large number of people, animals, or things	A multitude gathered to watch the fireworks.	crowd		
note (n)=νότα	a single sound in music	The guitar player missed a note at the beginning of the song.			
originally	at first	Originally it was a bedroom, but we turned it into a study.	initially, primarily	eventually	

(adv)=αρχικά

performing arts (n)=εικαστικές τέχνες	arts such as drama, dance, and music that are performed before an audience	Education in the performing arts is a key part of many primary and secondary education systems.			
pier (n)=αποβάθρα, βάση γέφυρας	a heavy post or pillar used to support a bridge or building	The main part of the church had wooden rib vaults and circular piers.			
pillar (n)=στήλη	a tall column shaped like a cylinder that is used to support a structure or to serve as a monument	That pillar is a monument to all the soldiers from our town.	column		
raw (adj)=ωμός	not cooked	She likes to eat raw vegetables.		cooked	
rehearsal (n)=πρόβα	a time when people practise a play, dance, etc. in order to prepare for a performance	We have three more rehearsals before our performance.			
reindeer (n)=τάρανδος	an animal with long legs and a long neck closely related to caribou	Reindeer and caribou are the only deer that have antlers on both males and females.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
remarkable (adj)= αξιοσημείωτος	unusual or exceptional	The 20th century was remarkable for its inventions.	exceptional, extraordinary, notable	ordinary	remarkably
remind (v)=υπενθυμίζω	to make someone remember someone or something from the past	That song reminds me of when I was young.			reminder
research (n)=έρευνα	the serious study and collecting of information about something	Scientists are doing research to find a cure for cancer and other diseases.			researcher
riot (n)=εξέγερση	angry, violent behaviour by a crowd of people	The murder threw the city into a riot.			
scale (n)=κλίμακα	a set of notes played or sung in order, going up or down	The scale of G major.			
seaweed (n)=φύκια	a green, brown or dark red plant that grows in the sea or on land very close to the sea	Seaweed has been an important part of the Japanese diet for many centuries.			
shallow (adj)=ρηχός	not deep	We walked across the shallow stream.		deep	
sink (v)=βουλιάζω	to fall slowly to a lower level	We watched the rock sink in the pond.	drop, set	rise, uplift, float	sinking, sinkable
soil (n)=έδαφος	the top layer of the earth's surface	The farmer prepared the soil for planting.	earth, ground, land		
spectacular (adj)= καταπληκτικός/ εντυπωσιακός	of or having to do with a spectacle; splendid	The fireworks were spectacular.	impressive, marvellous		spectacularly
stable (adj)=σταθερός	firmly fixed or not likely to move or change	The table is not stable because one of its legs is too short.	firm, secure, steady	unstable	stability

step (n)=σκαλοπάτι	a flat, narrow surface that you put your foot on as you walk up or down to a different level	He walked up the steps to her house and knocked on the door.			
storey (n)=όροφος	one level of a building	That building has ten storeys.	floor		
straighten (v)=ισιώνω	to make or become straight	The dentist wants to straighten my teeth.	make straight	bend, curve	
striking (adj)=εκπληκτικός	very unusual or easily noticed, and therefore attracting a lot of attention	There are striking similarities between the two cases.	spectacular, dramatic, impressive	indifferent, dull	
structure (n)=κατασκευή	a thing that is made up of different parts that are connected in a particular way	A human cell is a complicated structure.	complex		
superlative (n)=υπερθετικός	the form of an adjective or adverb that expresses the highest degree of comparison	The words "best," "fastest," and "most beautiful" are superlatives.			
tile (n)=πλακάκι	a flat thin piece of baked clay or other hard material used used to cover floors, walls, or roofs	We have blue tiles on our bathroom walls.			
tiny (adj)= μικροσκοπικός	very small	She has a tiny house for her dolls.	miniature	huge	
tower (n)=πύργος	a tall, narrow building or part of a building that rises high above the ground	The king built a castle with tall towers.			
venue (n)=τοποθεσία	the location of any action or event	The venue of the meeting was changed to another hotel.	locale, locality		
vertical (adj)=κάθετος	straight up and down	His shirt has vertical stripes.	upright	horizontal	vertically

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
wander (v)= περιπλανιέμαι	to go or walk with no purpose or plan	They were lost, so they wandered through the woods.			wandering, wanderer
weak (adj)=αδύναμος	having little strength or power	We could hardly hear his weak voice.	faint	strong	weakly, weakness
wisdom (n)=σοφία	good judgment and an understanding of that which is true or right	She had the wisdom to teach her children how to think for themselves.	common sense		

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
cheerful (adj)=χαρωπός	full of happy or good feelings	My sister is always cheerful when she returns from school.	sunny	down, sad, unhappy	cheerfully, cheerfulness
context (n)= συμφραζόμενα	the setting of a word or phrase that affects its meaning	The meaning of the word "fly" changes depending on its context.			
look up (v)=ψάχνω (μία λέξη)	to look at a dictionary in order to find the meaning of a word or information about something	I looked up the names of all the U.S. presidents in a history book.			
modest (adj)=σεμνός	Somebody who does not talk about their abilities or achievements	Ann was modest about getting the highest grade on the test.	humble	arrogant	modestly, modesty
record (n)=καταγράφω	a written account	A record of our tax payments is kept at city hall.	journal, log, statement		recordable, recorded
sincere (adj)=ειλικρινής	real and true; not pretended	The mayor took a sincere interest in the people and their problems.	frank	insincere, false	sincerity, sincerely
skyscraper (n)=ουρανοξύστης	a very tall building	New York City has many skyscrapers.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
appaul (v)-τρομοκρατώ	to cause to feel shock or horror	The shooting appalled the whole town.	horrify, revolt	charm	appalling, appalled, appallingly
Asia Minor (n)-Μικρά Ασία	a large West Asian peninsula between the Black Sea and the Mediterranean	Some of the earliest Neolithic settlements in the Middle East have been found in Asia Minor.			
beneath (prep)-κάτω από	under; lower than; below	His name is beneath my name on the list.		above	
Bronze Age (n)-Εποχή του Χαλκού	the stage of development of human culture that followed the Stone Age (about 3,500 B.C. to 1,000 B.C.)	By the Late Bronze Age, the Eastern Mediterranean was at the centre of some of the most advanced civilizations of the world.			
catastrophe (n)-καταστροφή	an event that brings great harm, suffering, or loss to a large area or many people	The earthquake was a catastrophe that destroyed many cities.	disaster, tragedy		catastrophic, catastrophically
civilization (n)-πολιτισμός	human society with its well developed social organizations, or the culture and way of life of a society or country at a particular period in time	Fertile land and a steady supply of water made civilization possible in the valley.	culture		
colony (n)-αποικία	a country or area controlled politically by a more powerful and often distant country	America was a colony of England before it became independent.			colonial
creation (n)-δημιουργία	the act of producing or causing to exist	The art students displayed their creations at the fair.			
destroy (v)-καταστρέφω	to damage something so that it cannot be fixed	Their house was destroyed by a fire.	break, ruin	form, make, shape	destruction, destructive, destructively
destruction (n)-καταστροφή	the act or process of destroying something	The flood left destruction in its path.	ruin, waste		
earthquake (n)-σεισμός	strong shaking in a part of the earth's surface	An earthquake is a dangerous event.			
echo (n)-ηχώ	the repeating of a sound caused by the bouncing of sound waves from a surface	The echoes of his scream sounded in the cave for several seconds.			
entire (adj)-όλος	having all the parts; whole	We need the entire set of tools to do the job right.	all, complete, total	partial	entirely
gulf (n)-κόλπος	a large area of ocean partly surrounded by land	I went swimming in the gulf of Mexico.			
inhabitant (n)-κάτοικος	someone or something that lives in a place	The inhabitants of the town don't like the tourists.	resident, occupant, dweller		
inspire (v)-εμπνέω	to give someone the desire or courage to do something	My parents' achievements inspired me to write a book about them.	stimulate, excite		inspiration, inspired, inspiring
lead (v)-καθοδηγώ	to direct someone; guide	He led us through the hotel to our room.	conduct, guide		leader, leading
league (n)-ομάδα	a group of people who have joined together for a special purpose	Some countries formed a league to work for peace in the world.	association, union		
myth (n)-μύθος	an imaginary story that explains how the world began and why nature and people behave the way they do	An old Egyptian myth tells why the Nile River floods every year.	folklore, legend		mythical

principal (adj) -βασικός	greatest or first in importance	The principal job of the police is to keep the peace.	chief, main,	last, least	principally
Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
			primary		
react (v) -αντιδρώ	to act in a particular way because of something that happened	Sue reacted calmly when she heard the bad news.	respond		reaction
recognize (v) -αναγνωρίζω	to know from earlier experience	With his new beard and mustache, I didn't recognize him at first.	spot	mistake	recognition, recognizable, recognizably
relay (v) -μεταφέρω	to carry or pass on	Will you relay my complaint to the manager?			
sanctuary (n) -ιερό	a holy or sacred place	The service will take place in the church sanctuary.			
throughout (prep) -καθ'όλη τη διάρκεια	in every part, or during the whole period of time	People celebrated the holiday throughout the country.	through		
tidal (adj) -παλιρροιακός	caused by, having, or related to tides	A tidal wave was caused by the earthquake.			
wave (n) -κύμα	the water that rises from the surface of a body of water, especially the sea	The boat rocked on the ocean waves.			wavy

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
accept (v)-αποδέχομαι	to say yes when someone wants to give you something	She accepted the job offer.	get, receive	refuse, reject	acceptable, acceptance
advanced (adj)-προηγμένος	beyond an early or beginning level; in a very developed state	Their company uses some very advanced technology.	developed, evolved	backward, low, primitive	
amaze (v)-εκπλήσσω	to surprise very much	The large size of the fish amazed everyone.	astonish, surprise		amazing, amazingly
archaeology (n)-αρχαιολογία	the study of past human life that studies objects such as pottery, tools, and buildings	My son wants to study archaeology.			archaeologist, archaeological
artifact (n)-σκεύος	any object made by human beings	The museum had an exhibit of ancient Mexican artifacts.			
ash (n)-στάχτη	the soft gray powder that remains after something burns	The ash from her cigarette fell onto the floor.			
B.C. (abb) π.Χ	an abbreviation for "Before Christ"	If something happened in 300 B.C., it happened 300 years before the birth of Christ.			
BBC (abb)	abbreviation of "British Broadcasting Corporation"	According to BBC, the economy of UK continues to grow.			
carving (n)-ξυλογλυπτική	the work or result of cutting and shaping wood, stone, or other material	He makes beautiful carvings of birds.			
challenge (v)-πρόκληση	call into question; dispute	A book that challenges established beliefs.			challenging
coin (n)-νόμισμα	a piece of metal money that is small, flat, and round	Pennies, nickels, dimes, and quarters are all coins.			
colleague (n)-συνάδελφος	a person who has the same job or employer as another	I met my mother's colleagues when she took me to her office.	associate, companion, coworker		
column (n)-στήλη	a section of print or writing that runs down a page, not across	I added up a column of numbers.			
discover (v)-ανακαλύπτω	to find or see before anyone else	He discovered oil on his property.	come across, detect, find		discovery
discovery (n)	the process of finding information, a place or an object, especially for the first time	The mammoth bones are an important discovery.			
eruption (n)-έκρηξη	a sudden, often violent outburst of a volcano with flames and rocks coming out of it	The eruption of the volcano Krakatoa was one of the most violent in global history.	burst, explosion, outbreak, outburst		
excavate (v)-κάνω ανασκαφές	to dig up and remove material from	The bulldozer excavated an area for the foundation of the new house.			excavation
excite (v)-συναρπάζω	to increase the feelings of; to increase energy	The first snow of the year always excites children.	irritate, provoke, thrill	bore	excitement, excited, exciting
existence	the condition of being alive or real	Dinosaurs are no longer in existence.	being, life	nonexistence	

(n)-ύπαρξη**experience**
(n)-εμπειρίαsomething that a person has
done or lived throughThe war was a terrible
experience for everyone.

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
explorer (n)-εξερευνητής	a person who explores an area that is not known	The Greeks tradesmen were the first genuine naval explorers of ancient world.	pioneer		
foot (n) μονάδα μέτρησης (πόδι)	a standard unit used to measure length	One foot equals 12 inches.			
giant (adj)-γιγαντιαίος	very great in size, strength, or importance	Einstein is one of the giants of twentieth-century science.	enormous, immense	diminutive, miniature	
inform (v)-πληροφορώ	to give knowledge to; tell	They informed me that today is your birthday.	instruct, tell		Information, informative
interview (n)-συνέντευξη	a conversation in which someone asks questions in order to learn more about a person	This magazine often publishes interviews of movie stars.			interviewee, interviewer
investigate (v)-εξερευνώ	to look at closely so as to get information and learn the facts	The police are investigating the crime.	examine, test		investigation, investigator
jewelry (n)-κοσμήματα	things made of special stones and metal worn on the body for decoration	Rings, necklaces, and bracelets are some kinds of jewelry.			
legend (n)-μύθος	a very old story from ancient times, not always true, that people tell about a famous event or person	The coyote is a central figure in Native American legend.	allegory		legendary
location (n)-τοποθεσία	place or position	I marked the location of my house on the map.	place, site, spot		
Mediterranean Sea (n)	a large sea bordered by Europe on the north, Asia on the east, and Africa on the south	The Mediterranean Sea is connected to the Atlantic Ocean by the Strait of Gibraltar.			
occur (v)-συμβαίνει	to take place; happen	Where were you when the crime occurred?	happen, take place		occurrence
pot (n)-δοχείο	a deep, round container made of metal, clay or glass, used for cooking	She cooked soup in a large pot.			
pottery (n)-κεραμική	plates, bowls, pots, and other items made of clay	Pottery was important to the ancient Greeks for storage.			
prepare (v)-ετοιμάζω	to make ready	We're preparing the students for their end-of-year exams.	arrange, fix, make		prepared, preparation
presentation (n)-παρουσίαση	the act of showing or explaining, often to a group of people	There was a great presentation on wolves at school.	display, introduction show		
preserve (v)-διατηρώ	to keep safe from loss or harm	The court will preserve the right to freedom of speech.	conserve, guard, maintain		preservation, preserver
proof (n)-απόδειξη	any material that proves something is true or real	Scientists are searching for proof of life on other planets.	evidence		

relevant (adj)-σχετικός	related to what is being discussed or is presently important	His comment about cooking was not relevant to our discussion about sports.	applicable, to the point	irrelevant	relevantly, relevance, relevancy
roll over (v)-γυρίζω	toss, roll, or rise and fall in an uncontrolled way	The dog rolled over and began to snore.			
ruins (n)-ερείπια	piles of broken stone and bricks, etc. that are left from ancient buildings or cities	The ruins of Troy were first found by Charles McLaren in 1822.			
seek (v)-αποζητώ	to try to find; look for	The dog was seeking the bone that he had left in the yard.	hunt, look for, quest		seeker

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
select (v)-διαλέγω	to choose; pick	Please select the song you would like to play.	choose		selection, selector
shore (n)-ακτή	the land beside an ocean, sea, lake, or river	We collected shells along the shore.	bank, beach		
site (n)-τοποθεσία	a place where something is built, or where something happened	The council haven't yet chosen the site for the new hospital.	location		
state (v) - δηλώνω	to say or write something that you believe, usually in a strong, confident way	He stated that he would never get married again.	declare		statement
suppose (v)-υποθέτω	to imagine or think of something as a possibility	I suppose I could go to the movies if I could find a babysitter.	believe, suspect, think		supposed, supposition
temple (n)-ναός	a building or place where gods and goddesses are worshiped	We visited a Buddhist temple.			
theory (n)-θεωρία	a formal statement of the rules on which a subject of study is based or of ideas which are suggested to explain a fact or event	The scientists discussed theories about the beginning of life on Earth.			theoretical
tribune (n)	An officer of ancient Rome who defended the common people's rights	Tribune was a title shared by elected officials in the Roman Republic.			
vary (v)-διαφέρω	to change from something else, or to be different from other things	The weather varies a lot this time of year.	change, differ		varied, varying, variety, varyingly
violent (adj)-βίαιος	acting with great force or anger	The violent criminal was sent to prison.	wild	gentle	violently, violence
volcanic (adj)-ηφαιστιακός	characterized by or relating to a volcano	Ash from the volcanic eruption in Iceland caused chaos across Europe.			
wash away (v)-καθαρίζω	to eliminate	The nurse washed away the blood.			
wealth (n)-πλούτος	a large amount of money or property	She has money because of the wealth of her grandparents.	fortune	poverty	wealthy
well-known (adj)-γνωστός	known by many people; famous	He is a well-known actor.	familiar, famous	unknown	
widely (adv)-ευρέως	to a great degree; by a large amount	Those two have widely different opinions about religion.			
wing (n)-φτερό	a part of the body of some animals that they use for flying	The eagle spread its wings and flew away.			

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
amphitheatre (n)-αμφιθέατρο	an oval or round building with seats rising in rows from an open, central area	Amphitheatres are used for sports and other public events.			
bang (n)-μπαμ	a sudden, loud sound	She slammed the door with a bang.	explosion		
beware (v)-προσέχω	to be careful or wary	Beware of the dog!	look out, watch out, mind	disregard, ignore, neglect	
can't make heads or tails of (id)- δεν βγάζω άκρη	something is too difficult or complicated for someone to understand	Steven is so strange. I can't make head or tail of him.			
clay (n)-πηλός	thick, heavy soil that is soft when wet, and hard when dry or baked	You use clay to make bricks, pots, and other things.			
coach (n)-πούλμαν	a public bus	We took a coach from Chicago to New York City.	bus		
collapse (v)-καταρρέω	to fall down; give way	The bridge collapsed because of heavy traffic.	break, break down		
commercial (adj)-εμπορικός	having to do with trade or business	The commercial part of town has many stores.			commercially
count on (v)-βασίζομαι	to depend on or trust a person	Can I count on you to take care of your little sister tonight?	depend, rely		
dozen (n)-δώδεκάδα	a group of twelve	Eggs are sold by the dozen.			
dust (n)-σκόνη	dry dirt in the form of powder that covers surfaces inside a building	He swept the dust under the rug.			dusty
entrance (n)-είσοδος	a place through which you enter	The main entrance to the building faces the street.	door, entry, gate	exit	
erupt (v)-εκρήγνυμαι	to break or burst out suddenly	Lava erupts from a volcano.	burst, spew, spout		eruption
excavation (n)-ανασκαφή	the act or process of digging out or removing material	Excavation for the new basement is complete.			
exhibit (v)-έκθεμα	to show or present for view	Michael exhibits his paintings at the art gallery.	display, present		exhibition, exhibit
expect (v)-προσδοκώ	to think or believe something will happen, or someone will arrive	They expected more letters from their son.			expectation
geology (n)-γεωλογία	the study of the physical structure of the earth and how it has changed over time	My brother is a professor of geology at the University of California.			geologist
gladiator (n)-μονομάχος	a man in ancient Rome who fought other men or animals, often to the death, to entertain an audience	Many old gladiator champions were given their freedom.			
glass blowing (n)-υαλουργία	the art of shaping glass by blowing air through a tube that holds a mass of molten glass at one end	It takes many years to master the art and science of glassblowing.			glass blower
harden (v)-σκληραίνω	to become hard or harder	The paste hardened.		soften	

item (n)-αντικείμενο	a separate thing in a group or list	I have a list of six items to buy at the store.	article , piece
kettle (n)-κατσαρόλα	a wide, deep pot used for boiling liquids, such as water or soup	Charlotte put the kettle on to make some tea.	

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loaf (n)-φρατζόλα	bread or other food made in one whole piece	I bought a loaf of bread.			
local (adj)-τοπικός	having to do with a particular place such as a neighborhood or town	They called the local police for help.			locally
metalworker (n)-μεταλλουργός	one whose trade or hobby is metalworking	He is a very skillful metalworker.			
passer-by (n)-περαστικός	one who passes by, especially by chance	He sat and nodded to the passers-by.			
perfume (n)-άρωμα	a liquid that you put on your skin to make it smell pleasant	She wears perfume when she goes out in the evening.			
phenomenon (n)-φαινόμενο	a happening or fact that can be seen or known through the senses	A hurricane is an example of a weather phenomenon.	event, happening, incident		phenomenal
plaster (n)-γύψος	a paste of sand, lime, and water that becomes hard when it dries	Plaster is used to cover walls and ceilings.			
potter (n)-κεραμοποιός	a person who makes dishes, plates and other objects from clay, usually by hand on a special wheel	An experienced potter will guide children through all the processes of pottery.			pottery
pour (v)-χύνω	to cause to flow in a steady stream	Calvin poured milk into his cereal bowl.	spill		
pray (v)-προσεύχομαι	to speak to a god in order to show your feelings or to ask for something	Elena went to the church to pray.			prayer
predict (v)-προβλέπω	to say ahead of time that something will happen	They predicted that it would rain today.	expect		predictable, predictably, predictability, predictor, prediction
scene (n)-σκηνή	the place where any event takes place	They rushed to the scene of the accident.	location		
scream (v)-ουρλιάζω	to make a loud high cry or sound	The girl screamed in fear.	yell, cry		
shape (n)-σχήμα	the physical form of something made by the line around its outer edge	Each slice of cheese has a square shape.	figure, form, outline		shaped
shopkeeper (n)-μαγαζάτορας	a person who manages or owns a shop	He spent 10 years as a village shopkeeper, so he knows the territory.	merchant		
socialize (v)-παίρνω μέρος σε κοινωνικές εκδηλώσεις	to engage in social activities	We often socialize with friends from the office.	mingle		socializing
still (adj)-ακίνητος	not moving	The wind stopped and the trees became still.	calm	moving, loud, noisy	

stratosphere (n)-στρατόσφαιρα	a layer of the earth's upper atmosphere	The ozone loss rates in the upper stratosphere have increased.		
summarize (v)-συνοψίζω	to describe briefly the main facts or ideas of something	The report summarizes the main points of the argument.	brief, sum up, synopsise	
terrify (v)-τρομοκρατώ	to fill with great fear or terror; scare	Big, hairy spiders terrify my dad.	frighten, petrify, scare	terrifying, terrified
ton (n)-τόνος	a unit of weight equal to 1,000 kilos	An elephant can weigh several tons.		

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tremendous (adj)-τεράστιος	very large in degree or size; huge	A tremendous crowd came to the sale.	enormous, gigantic, great	minute, tiny	tremendously
volcano (n)-ηφαίστειο	an opening in the earth's surface through which melted rock, ash, and gases are forced out	The explosion of the volcano caused a lot of damage.			volcanic

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accompany (ν)-συντροφεύω	to go with	She will accompany us to the zoo.	escort, walk		accompanied
accountant (n)-λογιστής	a person who checks and takes care of business records or accounts	The accountant spent all night working on the financial report.			
accurate (adj)-ακριβής	correct, exact and without any mistakes	The newspaper gave an accurate report of the fire.	correct, exact, precise	inaccurate	accurately, accuracy
afterlife (n)-μεταθανάτια ζωή	life after death	Does he believe in an afterlife?			
ancient (adj)-αρχαίος	very old; from a long time ago	Rome is an ancient city with many ancient buildings.	aged, antique, old	brand-new, modern	
bandage (n)-επίδεσμος	a piece of cloth used to protect or cover a wound or other injury	I put a bandage on the cut.			
branch (n)-κλαδί	a woody part of a tree or bush that grows out from the trunk	The birds sing from the branches of a tree.	limb , stick		
comment (n)-σχόλιο	a written or spoken statement of opinion	The teacher's comments on my first report helped me get a better grade on my second one.	observation, remark		
crane (n)-γερανός	a machine with a tall arm that can move up and down or around in a circle to lift and move heavy objects	The workers used a crane to lift cement blocks onto the truck.	lift		
dawn (n)-αυγή	the first light of day that appears in the morning	He woke up at dawn.		sunset	
decay (ν)-αποσυντίθεται	to break down or become destroyed by a slow, natural process	Leaves decay on the forest floor.	rot, spoil		
decorative (adj)-διακοσμητικός	adding to visual attractiveness; ornamental	The shop window had a decorative display of plants and flowers.		utilitarian	
dedicate (ν)-αφιερώνω	to give your energy, time, etc. completely	She has dedicated her life to helping others.	devote, apply		dedicated, dedication
definite (adj)-ακριβής	clear or exact	I have no definite plans for Friday night.	distinct, precise, specific	indefinite	definitely
dirt (n)-χώμα, βρώμα	material such as mud or dust	His clothes were covered with dirt.			dirty
drag (ν)-σέρνω	to pull along with effort	We dragged the logs down the path.	haul, pull		
educational (adj)-εκπαιδευτικός	giving knowledge or skill	They are going on an educational trip to Washington.			educationally
engineer (n)-μηχανικός	a person whose job is to plan and design structures, systems, or machines	Design engineers are working on ways to make the cars run more efficiently.			engineering
equipment (n)-εξοπλισμός	the things that are used for an activity or purpose	We bought a lot of new equipment for our hiking trip, including a tent.	gear		

error (n)-λάθος	a mistake in thought or action; something that is wrong	I corrected the errors on my math test.	mistake
eventually (adv)-τελικά	at a future time; in the end; finally	Cut flowers will eventually die.	at last, finally, in the long run
feedback (n)-ανατροφοδότηση	information or opinions about how well you have done	The teacher gave us feedback on our speeches.	

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fertile (adj)-γόνιμος	producing or able to produce farm crops or other plant life	The soil in river valleys is fertile.	fruitful, rich	barren, sterile	fertility
firm (adj)-σταθερός	not likely to be changed; steady	She has very firm opinions on government.	stable, steady, stiff	uncertain	firmly, firmness
flood (v)-πλημμυρίζω	to cover or fill with a flow of water	The rains flooded the fields.			
glance (n)-γρήγορη ματιά	a quick look	One glance at her told me she was angry.	glimpse, look		
harbour (n)-λιμάνι	a safe area of water where people can leave their boats	We saw several boats in the harbour.			
hieroglyphic (n)-ιερογλυφικά	a picture or symbol that stands for a word or sound	Hieroglyphics were used by the ancient Egyptians.			
impose (v)-βάζω	to set as something that needs to be followed, done, or obeyed	The state imposed taxes on cigarettes.	dictate, inflict, put, set		imposing
improve (v)-βελτιώνω	to make better	Salt and pepper improved the sauce.	ameliorate, better	spoil	improvement
internal (adj)-εσωτερικός	located on the inside	The heart is an internal organ.	inner, interior	external	internally
journey (n)-ταξίδι	travelling from one place to another/n especially in a vehicle	We wished her a safe and pleasant journey.	ride, trip, voyage		
last (v)-διαρκώ	to continue through time; not end	The movie lasted for two hours.	continue, go on, persist	stop, end, terminate	lasting
leaflet (n)-φυλλάδιο	a piece of paper which gives you information or advertises something	Demonstrators handed out leaflets to passers-by.			
lift (v)-ανεβαίνω	to move (something) upward; raise	The heavy suitcase was hard to lift off the floor.	pick up, raise	lower	
linen (n)-λινό	a kind of cotton cloth	Linen is a comfortable fabric to wear in hot weather.			
lyre (n)-λυρα	a stringed instrument of ancient Greece that is like a harp	Apollo is the god of music, playing a golden lyre.			
magnificent (adj)-φανταστικός	very grand in size or splendid in beauty	The princess lived in a magnificent palace.	gorgeous, noble, splendid	modest	magnificently, magnificence

mainland (n)-κυρίως χώρα	the main land mass of a country or continent, not including nearby islands	It's a long trip from the U.S. mainland to Hawaii.		
manage (v)-καταφέρνω	to succeed in doing something, especially something difficult	They managed to escape from prison.		management, manageable
memorial (n)-τελετή	a ceremony, custom, building, or statue to honor a dead person or past event	The town held a memorial for the soldiers who died in the Vietnam war.	monument	memorially
mummy (n)-μούμια	a dead body that has been preserved with special chemicals and wrapped in cloth	The ancient Egyptians are famous for their mummies.		
nearly (adv)-σχεδόν	almost; just about but not quite	We are nearly there.	almost, just about	
observatory (n)-παρατηρητήριο	a building that has equipment for studying the sun, moon, planets, and stars	They built a huge observatory on the top of an extinct volcano.		

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organ (n)-όργανο	a part of the body of an animal or plant which performs a special job	The heart, stomach, and skin are examples of organs.			organic
overflow (v)-υπερχειλίζω	to flow over the top edge of a container	Water overflowed from the sink.			
owe (v)-τρώμος, δέος	to have to pay; be in debt to someone	I owe 500 dollars to my landlord.			
pebble (n)-βότσαλο	a small smooth round stone, especially one found on a beach or in a river	She has got a great collection of pebbles.	rock, stone		
peer (n)-ομοϊδεάτης	a person of the same rank, age group, or ability as another person; equal	He hasn't found any friends among his peers.	counterpart, equal, match		
plough (v)-οργώνω	to dig land with a large farming tool with blades which digs the earth in fields so that seeds can be planted	The farmer ploughed his fields.			
punctuation (n)-σημείο στίξης	question marks, periods, and other marks used in writing to help make the meaning clear	It is important to use correct punctuation when you write.			
ramp (n)-ράμπα	a flat surface that connects two different levels	There is a ramp from the sidewalk to the building entrance for people who cannot climb stairs.			
recede (v)-απομακρύνομαι	to move further away into the distance, or to become less clear or less bright	The flood waters receded after the rain stopped.	retreat, ebb	proceed, advance	
relieve (v)-απαλύνω	to take away pain, worry, or stress	Hot tea will relieve your sore throat.	comfort, treat	aggravate, intensify	relief
remove (v)-απομακρύνω	to take something off or away	We removed all the old paint.	take, withdraw	add, insert	remover, removal
result (n)-αποτέλεσμα	something that happens or exists because of something else	The result of the election was surprising.	conclusion, effect		

royal (adj)-βασιλικός	having to do with a king or queen or any members of their family	The royal wedding was shown on TV.			
rub (v)-τρίβω	to push back and forward across something using pressure	I rubbed the spot on the shirt with soap and water.			
rumble (n)-βουητό	a low, heavy, rolling sound	We heard a rumble of thunder in the distance.	growl, grumble, roar		
scatter (v)-σκορπίζω	to throw around in different directions	The farmer scattered grain for the chickens.	spread		
seed (n)-σπόρος	the small part of a plant with flowers that grows into a new plant	We planted seeds in the garden.			
servant (n)-υπηρέτης	a person whose job is to clean another person's house, cook their food, or help them in other ways in their home	The wealthy family had servants to clean and cook for them.			
sketch (n)-σχέδιο	a drawing or painting that was done in a hurry or without detail	The artist made a sketch of the same bull several times to prepare for his greatest painting.	draft, drawing		sketcher
smooth (adj)-απαλός	not rough; even	A baby's skin is very smooth.	even, flat	rough, uneven	smoothly, smoothness

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sophisticated (adj)-μορφωμένος	having or showing a lot of knowledge or experience; not ignorant or simple	This author writes for a sophisticated audience.	worldly	crude, primitive	sophistication
spirit (n)-πνεύμα	a force that some people believe is a part of human beings	Some people believe that when you die, your spirit lives on.	soul		spiritual
storage (n)-αποθήκη	a place for storing goods	Your things are safe in storage.			
substance (n)-ουσία	material with particular physical characteristics	She was covered in a sticky substance.			
superb (adj)-εξαιρετικός	of the finest kind or quality	He is a superb musician.	fantastic, marvelous, outstanding	inferior, poor	superbly
surgeon (n)-χειρουργός	a medical doctor who does surgery	Becoming a plastic surgeon is a long and challenging process.			
take into consideration (phr)-λαμβάνω υπόψη	to bear in mind; consider	The judge took into consideration many factors before handing down his final sentence.			
tomb (n)-τάφος	a hole in which a dead body is buried	The tomb of Alexander the Great has not yet been discovered.	grave		
tough (adj)-σκληρός	hard to break; strong; lasting a long time	These toys are made from tough plastic.	sturdy	delicate	toughness
valley (n)-κοιλάδα	a long area of low land between mountains or hills	A river flows through this valley.			

villager (n)-χωρικός	one who lives in a village	The villagers have a reputation for being polite and helpful to the tourists.		
wheel (n)-τροχός	a circular object connected at the centre to a bar, which is used for making vehicles or parts of machines move	The back wheel of my bike is broken.		
wrap (v)-τυλίγω	to cover with paper or some other material	George wrapped the presents in shiny paper.	unwrap	wrapping

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
belonging (n)-υπάρχοντα	(plural) things that are owned by a person; possessions	Nell packed all of her belongings and moved out of the apartment.	goods, possessions, property, things		
bridge (n)-γέφυρα	a structure that goes over something such as a river or road so that people can travel from one side to the other	A gondola went under the bridge.			
curiosity (n)-περιέργεια	the desire to learn or know	He read his grandmother's journal with great curiosity.			
evacuate (v)-εγκαταλείπω	to leave or to empty of people for safety reasons	The firefighters evacuated the burning building.	leave, clear, empty	fill, load	evacuation
evidence (n)-στοιχείο	something that gives proof or a reason to believe something	The police searched for evidence at the scene of the crime.	proof		
expert (n)-ειδικός	someone who knows a great deal about a particular thing	He is an expert on the history of the American West.			expertise
intelligence (n)-νοημοσύνη	the ability to learn, think, and understand	That scientist is a person of high intelligence.			
link (n)-ένωση	anything that joins or connects	I feel a powerful link to my friends.	bond, connection		linked
remote (adj)-απομακρυσμένος	at a far distance in space or time	They live in a remote area of the state.	distant, far	close, near	remotely, remoteness

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anchor (n)-άγκυρα	a heavy metal object, usually shaped like a cross with curved arms, on a strong rope or chain, which is dropped from a boat into the water to prevent the boat from moving away	We dropped anchor and stopped to have a swim.			anchorage
at the crack of dawn (phr)-πολύ νωρίς	very early in the morning	She had to leave at the crack of dawn.			
bargain (v)	to discuss the terms of a sale, purchase, or exchange	My husband bargained for a lower price on the furniture we wanted	negotiate		
broaden (v)	to become wider or make something become wider	The road crew will broaden the highway this summer.	stretch, widen	limit, narrow	
canoe (v)	to ride a canoe	How long did it take you to canoe across the river?			canoeist, canoeing
confident (adj)	having trust or faith; satisfied and sure	We are confident that our team will win	certain, positive, sure	apprehensive, hesitant, uncertain	confidently, confidence
contact (v)	to be in communication with	Give the names of two people who can be contacted in an emergency	communicate with, reach		
countless (adj)	very great in number; not able to be counted	I've heard this song countless times on the radio	endless	few	countlessly
craft (n)	something that someone has made in a skilful way using their hands	Let's buy souvenirs from a shop with crafts	art, handicraft		
customer (n)	a person who buys products or services	The store held a special sale for its regular customers	consumer		
destination (n)	the place that someone or something is going to	After a five-hour flight, we reached our destination			
exchange programme (phr)	an arrangement in which a student, teacher etc visits another school or university to work or study	I'm here for one term, on an exchange programme with Dr. Yank.			
experience (v)	if you experience a problem, event, or situation, it happens to you or affects you	We experienced a lot of difficulty in selling our house.			experience, experienced
eye-catcher (n)	something especially noticeable because of its appearance	Her dress is an eye-catcher.			eye-catching
fancy (v)	to like or be fond of	Mary doesn't fancy going out tonight	adore, like		fancily, fanciness
Far West (n)	a region in the United States	Sheriffs were officers of the law in the Far West.			
gaze (v)	to look steadily	He gazed into my eyes	peer, stare		
get on board (v)	get on a ship, plane, or spacecraft	Come on children; it's time to get on board.			
get on board (phr)	get on a ship, plane, or spacecraft	Come on children; it's time to get on board.			
ghost town (n)	a town that has been deserted, especially one in the American West where gold or silver mines have closed	Spinalonga is considered to be a ghost town since the island was abandoned when all its inhabitants were cured.			