

Word	Definition	Example	Synonym	Antonym	Word Family
amateur (n)=ερασιτέχνης	one who does something only for enjoyment rather than for money	Her father wants her to be a professional musician, but she is happy being an amateur.	hobbyist		
apply (v)=εφαρμόζω	to make use of or put to use	Jane applied her knowledge of computers in solving the problem.	employ, use		application
Dutch (adj)=Ολλανδός	having to do with the Netherlands, its people or language	Vincent Van Gogh was a Dutch painter.			
imitate (v)=μιμούμαι	to copy the actions of; try to be like.	Small children often imitate their parents.	copy, mimic, resemble		imitator, imitation
Irish (adj)=Ιρλανδός	having to do with Ireland, its people or language	Oscar Wild was a famous Irish author.			
promote (v)=προάγω	make publicity for	The supermarket is promoting Italian foods this week.	advertize	hinder, obstruct	promotion, promoter, promotional
remain (v)=παραμένω	to continue in a particular way without a change	He remained quiet all afternoon.	last, persist, stay		remaining, remains
represent (v)=αναπαριστώ	to show or picture in a work of art	His drawing represents a forest scene.	express, picture, portray		representation, representable
rhythm (n)=ρυθμός	movement marked by the regular repetition of sounds	We clapped our hands to the rhythm of the drums.	beat		rhythmic
sculptor (n)=γλύπτης	an artist who makes sculptures	Henry Moore was a famous British sculptor.			sculpture
shape (v)=σχήμα, σχηματίζω	to give a certain form or shape to; mold	We shaped the clay into a pot.	cast, model, mold		shaped
soul (n)=ψυχή	the spiritual part of a person which some people believe continues to exist in some form after their body has died, or the part of a person which is not physical and experiences deep feelings and emotions	Some religions teach that a person's soul goes to heaven when they die.	spirit	body	

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antiwar (adj)=αντιπολεμικός	opposing to war	They participated in an anti-war protest		pro-war	
arouse (v)=κεντριζω	to stir up; excite	The king's injustice aroused the people's anger.	activate, raise, rouse, stimulate	calm, pacify	arousal
bombard (v)=βομβαρδίζω	to attack with bombs	The air force bombarded the city for weeks.	attack, assail		bombardment
brush stroke (n)=πινελιά	a single mark made in writing or painting, or the act of making such a mark.	The artist added a few brush strokes of yellow to his painting.			
brutality (n)=βαρβαρότητα	the condition or quality of being very cruel	The tyrant was hated for his arrogance and brutality.	cruelty, inhumanity, violence		
chaos (n)=χάος	a state, condition, or place of complete confusion or disorder	The class was in chaos on the last day of school.	anarchy, mess	order	chaotic
civil war (n)=εμφύλιος πόλεμος	a war within a country between different groups or areas	The Spanish Civil War lasted from 1936 to 1939.			
civilian (n)=πολίτης	a person who is not serving in the armed forces or the police	The soldiers were sent to rescue a group of civilians who were being held by the enemy.	citizen	military man	
comic strip (n)=κομικ	a series of cartoons in a newspaper that tells a funny story	My favourite comic strip is Snoopy.			
cram (v)=στοιβάζω	to fill with more than can be easily held	Hundreds of people crammed the hall.	pack, stuff		cramming, crammer, crammed
cubism (n)=κυβισμός	an early twentieth-century movement in painting and sculpture in which objects were represented abstractly by geometrical forms	Picasso was the most famous representative of cubism in Spain.			cubist
cubism (n)	a style of modern art in which an object or person is shown as a set of geometric shapes	Cubism was initiated in 1907 by Pablo Picasso.			cubist
define (v)=ορίζω	to explain or state the meaning of	The teacher asked me to define the word "demolish".	explain, interpret		definition
depict (v)=δείχνω	to show, describe, or portray in a painting, sculpture, or written work	The author depicts life a hundred years in the future.	interpret, paint, picture, portray		depiction
despite (prep)=παρότι	in spite of; regardless of	Despite the snowstorm, he kept driving.	in spite of	because, given	
dew (n)=υγρασία	little drops of water that collect at night on grass, plants, and other cool surfaces	In the morning the grass was wet with dew	humidity, water droplets		
doubt (n)=αμφιβολία	a feeling of not being certain or sure	He was filled with doubt about his ability to perform in front of an audience.	mistrust	belief, certainty, faith	doubtful, doubtful, doubtably

evoke (v)=προκαλώ	to call forth or bring out (an image, memory, response, feelings) in the mind or in action	His teaching evoked his students' creativity.	draw, elicit, suggest		evocation
exact (adj)=ακριβής	having no mistakes; correct	You may check a dictionary to find the exact spelling of a word.	absolute, accurate, precise	inaccurate	exactness, exactly

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eyewitness (n)=μάρτυρας	a person who has seen something happen with his or her own eyes	The eyewitness to the crime was called on to tell her story in court.	witness		
familiar (adj)=γνώριμος	known by many people; easily recognized	The audience sang along with the familiar song.	common, famous, well-known	unfamiliar	familiarity
figure (n)=φигούρα	the form or outline of something; shape of something not able to be identified	All they could see was a figure in the darkness.	form, outline, shape		
geometric (adj)=γεωμετρικός	having to do with geometry	A square is one geometric shape; a triangle is another.			geometrical, geometrically
government (n)=κυβέρνηση	the group of people that give this direction and have this control	The city government decided to build a public skate park.	authorities, establishment	anarchy	governmental
guide (n)=οδηγός	a handbook or manual	You can find information on hotels and restaurants in Santorini in this colourful guide.	catalogue		
guide (v)=οδηγώ	to direct or lead along a way that is not familiar	The librarian guided us to the books about Asian snakes.	direct, lead, show		guidance
immense (adj)=τεράστιος	very large; huge	An immense wave pulled the boat under water.	enormous, extensive, huge	tiny	immensely, immenseness
impressionism (n)=ιμπρεσιονισμός	a style of painting, which began in France in the 1860s, in which the artist tries to represent the effects of light on an object, person, area of countryside, etc.	Impressionism has its origins in France in the late nineteenth century.			impressionist, impressionistic
influence (v)=επηρεάζω	to have influence on; affect	His friends influenced his choice of which sport to play.	affect, guide, sway		
interpret (v)=ερμηνεύω	to decide what the intended meaning of something is	It's difficult to interpret these statistics without knowing how they were obtained.	clarify, explain		interpretation, interpreter
landscape (n)=τοπίο	a picture that shows a view of an area	He gave me a beautiful landscape to hang on the wall.	painting, countryside, scene		
massacre (n)=σφαγή	the killing of a large number of people or animals in a cruel and violent manner	The emperor ordered the massacre of the villagers.	slaughter, bloodshed, holocaust		
mural (n)=τοιχογραφία	a large picture painted on or made a part of a wall or ceiling	The artist painted a huge mural of a garden on the wall of the restaurant.			
notice (v)=παρατηρώ	to be aware of; observe	I noticed that you weren't in school today.	note, observe, ,	miss	noticeable

numerous (adj)=αμέτρητοι	being in great number; many	I have numerous uncles, aunts, and cousins.	remark many, various	few	numerously
overall (adj)=γενικά	including nearly all; general	Their overall goal for the day was to enjoy themselves.	altogether, main, general		
pierce (v)=τρυπώ	to go into or through something, making a hole in it using a sharp point; penetrate	I couldn't wear these earrings because my ears aren't pierced.	penetrate, stab, stick		piercing

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plain (adj)=απλός	not complicated or fancy; without anything extra; simple	The manager wore a plain suit today.	bare, primitive, simple	fancy	plainly, plainness
pop art (n)=μοντέρνα τέχνη	a form of modern art that uses subjects from everyday life	The Cow Parade was a form of pop art.			
realism (n)=ρεαλισμός	a movement in the fine arts and literature that is concerned with representing things as they actually are or as they are normally seen			idealism	realist
reflect (v)=εκφραζώ	to show; express	These grades reflect your hard work.	demonstrate, display, show		reflection
remind (v)=υπενθυμίζω	to cause to recall	She reminded me to stop at the store on the way home.			reminder
restore (v)=επισκευάζω	to return to an earlier or normal condition	It took many months to restore the old house.	fix, renew, repair		restoration
reveal (v)=αποκαλύπτω	to make known; tell	I won't reveal your secret.	give away, let out, tell, uncover	disguise, hide	revealing, revelation
rite (n)=τελετή	a formal or ceremonial act or ritual prescribed or customary for a specific occasion, as in religious worship	It was the first time that the new priest performed the marriage rite.	celebration, ceremony, ritual		
roll up (v)=συγκεντρώνω	gather together	Roll up the cloth.	collect, wrap up	unroll	
rush (v)=βιάζομαι	to act or go quickly; hurry	We rushed to catch the bus.	hurry, race, speed		
seat (v)=καθίζω	to assist to sit; provide with a place to sit	They seated the guests of honour first.			
sketch (v)=σκιτσάρω	to make a simple drawing of something	The art students were told to sketch the landscape.	draw		
soldier (n)=στρατιώτης	a person who serves in the army and who is not an officer	The soldiers guarded the entrance to the base.	warrior		
source (n)=πηγή	the place something comes from or starts at, or the cause of something	Not knowing Latin was the source of his problems with understanding scientific terms.	cause, origin, root	outcome	

spear (n)=λόγχη	a weapon with a long wooden shaft and a sharp pointed tip which is thrown with the hand	Ancient warriors used spears when fighting.		spearer
straw (n)=άχυρο	the dried stalks of plants such as oats, wheat, or rye which remain after the grain is removed and which are used for feeding animals, for weaving hats and baskets	The woman in the painting was wearing a straw hat.		
stun (v)=εκπλήσσω	to shock or amaze	The news of my cousin's death stunned me.	amaze, shock	stunning, stunned
suffer from (v)=υποφέρω	to experience physical or mental pain	She suffers from headaches.		
surrealism (n)=σουρεαλισμός	an artistic and literary movement of the twentieth century that uses dream imagery, and other unusual effects	Max Ernst followed the cultural movement of surrealism.		surrealistic, surrealistically, surrealist

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sword (n)=σπαθί	a weapon which has a long pointed blade fixed on a handle and is used to cut or thrust	King Arthur of Camelot had a very famous sword.			swordless, swordlike
trap (v)=παγιδεύω	to catch in a trap	They trapped a mouse in the attic.	catch, snare, take		traplike
violence (n)=βία	the causing of pain or harm, usually intentionally but sometimes because of loss of mental control	These recent acts of violence have made the students afraid.	assault, attack, outburst		
wide-eyed (adj)=με γουρλωμένα μάτια	having the eyes opened wide, as in alarm or wonder	The wide-eyed youngster started running because of the			

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alien (n)=ξένος	a living being from another planet	She had a dream that some friendly aliens took her away in their spaceship.	Extraterrestrial		
alienate (v)=αποξενώνω	to cause to become unfriendly or averse	She alienated her friends with her hostility.	antagonize, estrange		alienation
bulletin board (n)=πίνακας ανακοινώσεων	a board on which things such as notices or advertisements are displayed	I saw a sign on the bulletin board at school about a lost cat.			
choral (adj)=χορωδιακός	written to be sung or spoken by a chorus or choir	Choral music is really interesting.			chorally
complicated (adj)=περίπλοκος	hard to understand; difficult to do or to deal with	Our teacher gave us a complicated problem to work on.	complex, tricky	simple	
continent (n)=ήπειρος	one of the earth's seven major areas of land	Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, and South America are the seven continents.			continental
copper (n)=χαλκός	a reddish brown metal used especially for making wire and coins	That shiny tea kettle is made of copper.			coppery
emotional (adj)=συναίσθηματικός	able to stir emotions	It was an emotional film.	moving		emotionally
entirely (adv)=εντελώς	completely; in every way	You are entirely correct.	absolutely, altogether		
flute (n)=φλάουτο	a tube-shaped musical instrument with a hole that you blow across at one end while holding the tube out horizontally to one side of you	He played a tune on his flute.			
gold-plated (v)=επιχρυσωμένο	covered with a layer of gold	My watch is gold-plated.	gild		
greet (v)=χαιρετώ	to speak to with friendly or polite words upon meeting or when starting a letter	The Porters greeted their dinner guests at the door.	salute, welcome		greeting
greeting (n)=χαιρετισμός	words or actions used to greet others	She waved a friendly greeting as she got off the bus.	salute		
harp (n)=άρπα	a large musical instrument with an upright triangular frame	The harp was adopted as a symbol and representation of the Kingdom of Ireland from 1542.			harpist
hearing (n)=ακοή	the ability to hear or sense sound	My grandfather's hearing is very bad, so I have to speak loudly to him.			
instrumental (adj)=ακουστικός	involving only musical instruments, and no singing	This is an instrumental piece of music.		vocal	
launch (v)=εκτοξεύω	to start forth	The rocket launched into space.	sail, start		
novel (adj)=καινούηριος	new and unusual	The inventor found a novel use for old tires.	new, original	old, unoriginal	novelty
pose (v)=προσφέρω, προτείνω	to present or offer	The teacher posed a question to the class.	advance, propose, suggest		

sculpt (v)=κάνω γλυπτό	to make by carving or molding	She sculpted a statue out of clay.	carve	sculpture, sculptor
sonnet (n)=σοννέτο	a poem of fourteen lines that usually rhymes in set ways	she composed a moving sonnet.		sonnetlike
symphony (n)=συμφωνία	a musical piece for an orchestra that has three or four movements	We heard Beethoven's symphony in the concert.		symphonic

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timeline (n)=γραμμή χρόνου	a graphic presentation of a chronology of events and their dates	Our teacher draw a timeline of geological periods			
visual (adj)=οπτικός	having to do with or using pictures or video	The teacher's visual aids made the lesson more interesting.	graphic		visually

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accomplish (v)=πετυχαίνω	to do or complete; carry out; achieve	We accomplished a lot by working together.	achieve	fail	accomplishment
assign (v)=ανθέτω	to give as a task	The teacher assigned homework.	set		assignment
audible (adj)=ακουστικός	heard or able to be heard	With this sore throat, my voice is barely audible.	heard	inaudible, silent	
chorus (n)-χορωδία	a group of male actors in ancient Greek plays who explained what was happening in the play using, poetry and dance	The chorus was very important in ancient Greek tragedies.			
come across (v)=συναντώ	to discover or find by chance	I came across a new recipe in that magazine.	bump into, discover, run across		
confess (v)=εξομολογούμαι	to admit as true	Sarah confessed that she ate the last cookie.	admit		confession
convince (v)=πείθω	to cause to believe or accept	She convinced the judge of her innocence.	persuade, satisfy		convincing, convincingly
despair (n)=απελπισία	the complete lack of hope	A whole year without rain drove many farmers to despair.	hopelessness	hope	
disguise (v)=μεταμφιέζομαι	to change or hide the looks of in order to prevent recognition	She disguised herself with a wig.	camouflage, mask		disguised
dramatist (n)=δραματουργός	one who writes dramas	James Joyce was an Irish dramatist.	playwright		
exemplify (v)=επεξηγώ	to serve as an illustration of	What happened last night exemplifies why people in this neighborhood are afraid.	illustrate, represent		exemplification
experimental (adj)=πειραματικός	having to do with testing or experiments	The scientists talked about the experimental results.	trial		experimentally
explore (v)=ανακαλύπτω	to try to understand by examining carefully	Let's explore this idea.	probe, scan		exploration, explorer
feast (n)=μεγάλο γεύμα, γλέντι	any large and elaborate meal	After the wedding, they all enjoyed a great feast.	banquet, dinner		
female (adj)=θηλυκός	having to do with women or girls or with the way women or girls often act	Do you agree that patience is a female characteristic?	feminine	male	
fine (adj)=πολύ καλά	very good; excellent	That was a fine meal.	excellent, splendid		finely
hardly (adv)=σχεδόν καθόλου	almost not at all; barely	I can hardly hear the radio, turn the sound up!	barely, just, scarcely		
hatred (n)=μίσος	a feeling of very strong dislike	Hatred has led to many wars.	animosity	love	
highborn (adj)=αριστοκρατικός	born into the aristocracy	He fell in love with a highborn relative of the Queen.	noble	lowborn	
literary (adj)=λογοτεχνικός	having to do with literature or those who write or read literature	Her poem was published in a literary magazine.			

male (adj)=αρσενικός	having to do with men or boys	What percentage of the adult male population is unemployed?	masculine	female
meanwhile (adv)=εν τω μεταξύ	at the same time; during or in the time between	I drove all night to get home; meanwhile my family was waiting up for me.		

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memorize (v)=απομνημονεύω	to learn completely so as to hold in the memory	He didn't need to read the words of the song because he had memorized them.	learn, study		memorization
misfortune (n)=ατυχία	bad luck, or an unlucky event	She's suffered a good deal of misfortune over the years.	hardship, woe		
noble (adj)=ευγενής	belonging to a class of people with a high rank or title	When she married a duke, she became part of a noble family.	royal		nobleness
original (adj)=αυθεντικός	first; not a copy; real	Our library has an original letter signed by Abraham Lincoln.	real, authentic	copy	originality
pen name (n)=ψευδώνυμο	a name used by authors in place of their real names.	He wrote poems using the pen name "Dragon".			
playwright (n)=θεατρικός συγγραφέας	one who writes plays	Shakespeare was a famous British playwright	author		
plot (n)=πλοκή	the story line or order of events in a book, play, or movie	The plot of the film was long and complicated.	narrative, outline, skeleton		
praise (v)=επαινώ	to speak well of	The coach praised the players for their hard work.	applaud, commend, compliment	criticize	
priest (n)=ιερέας	a person who is authorized by a church to lead prayers and religious services	A priest performed their marriage ceremony.			
prominent (adj)=σημαντικός	well known or important	He was a prominent judge before he retired.	famous, well-known, renowned		prominently, prominence
prop (n)=σκηνικό	a piece of furniture or other movable article used in the presentation of a play; stage property	One job of a stage manager is to keep track of the props.			
require (v)=χρειάζομαι	to need	Babies require a lot of attention.	demand, need, want	lack	required, requirement
resistance (n)=αντίσταση	a secret organization formed to oppose an army that has taken over a country	During World War II, the Greek Resistance fought against the German army that was occupying Greece.			
semicircle (n)=ημικύκλιο	one half of a circle	We arranged the chairs in a semicircle.			semicircular
stage (n)=σκηνή	a raised platform used for concerts, plays, talks, and other performances	Madonna is a real performer on stage	arena, platform		
struggle (n)=παλεύω	a hard fight in which people try to achieve something that somebody else does not want them to have	There was a struggle for independence between the Greeks and the Turks.			

tribute (n)=προς τιμήν	something given, done, or said to express respect or thanks	Her former students held a dinner as a tribute to their favourite teacher.	honour, recognition		
visible (adj)=ορατός	able to be seen	The skyscraper is visible from across the river.	apparent, plain	invisible	visibly, visibility