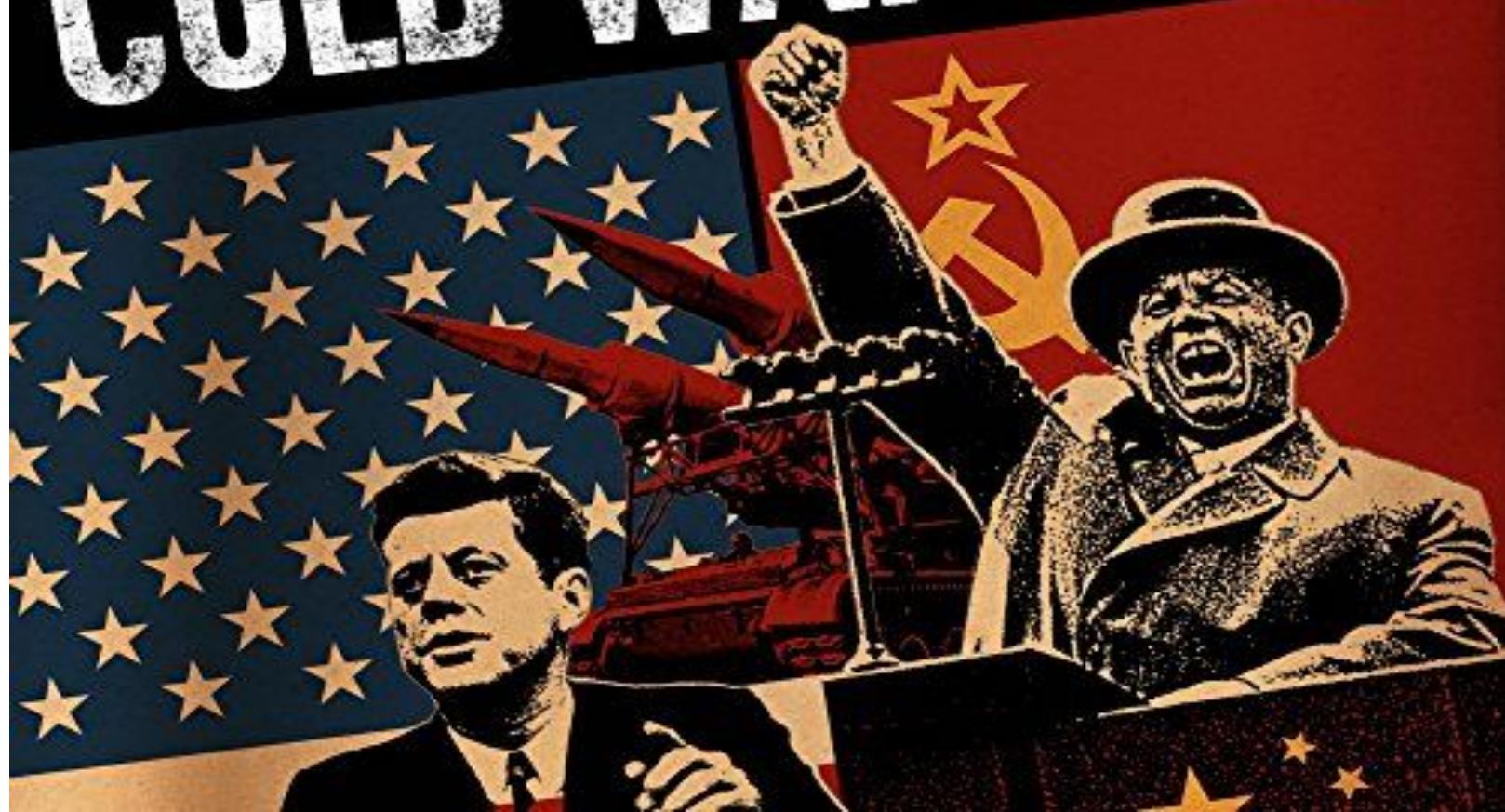
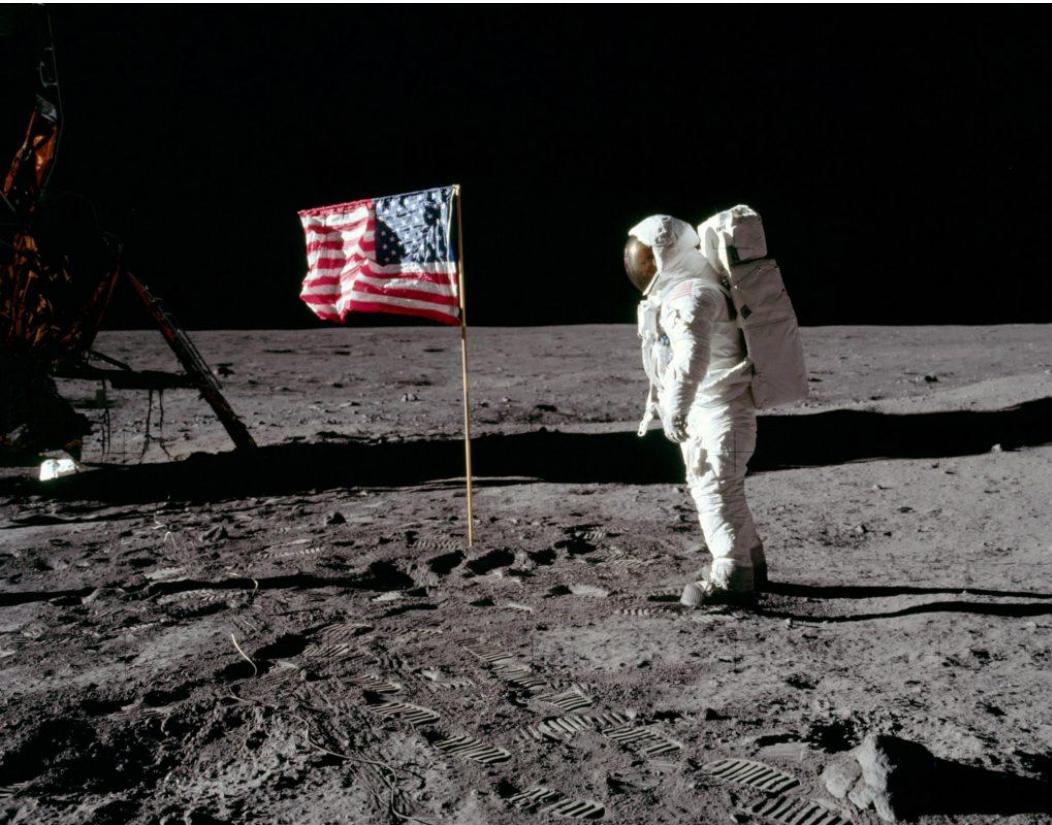
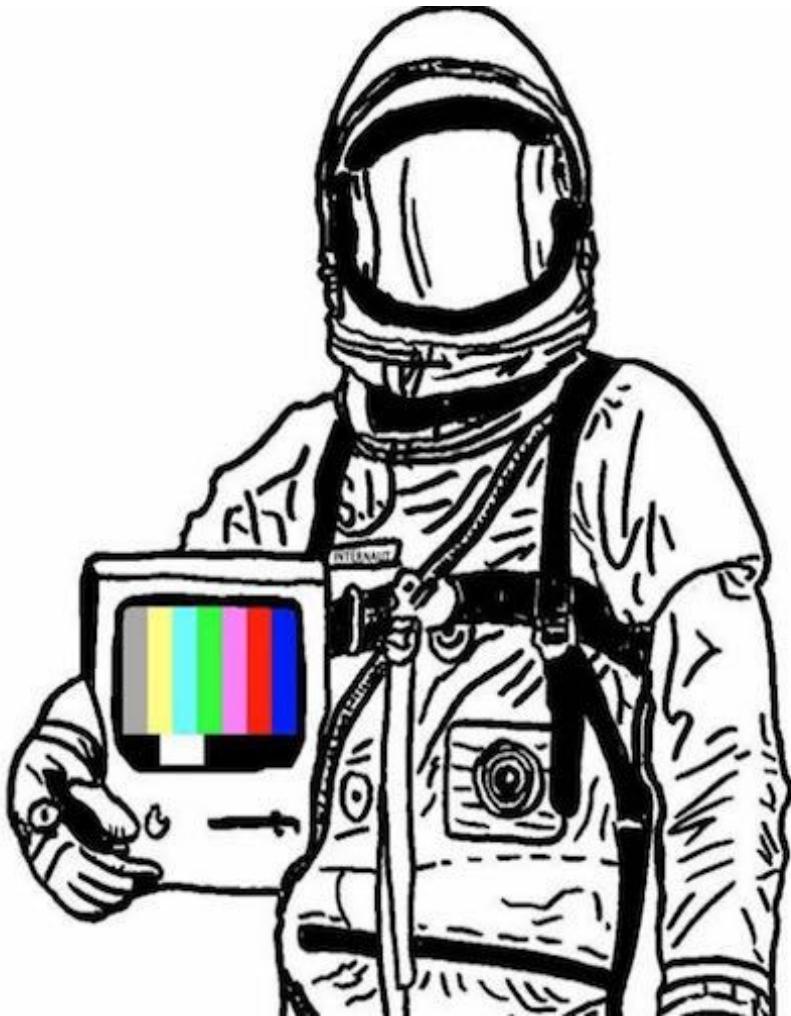


# COLD WAR



# 1969





**HAPPY  
INTERNAUT  
DAY  
(AUGUST 23)**

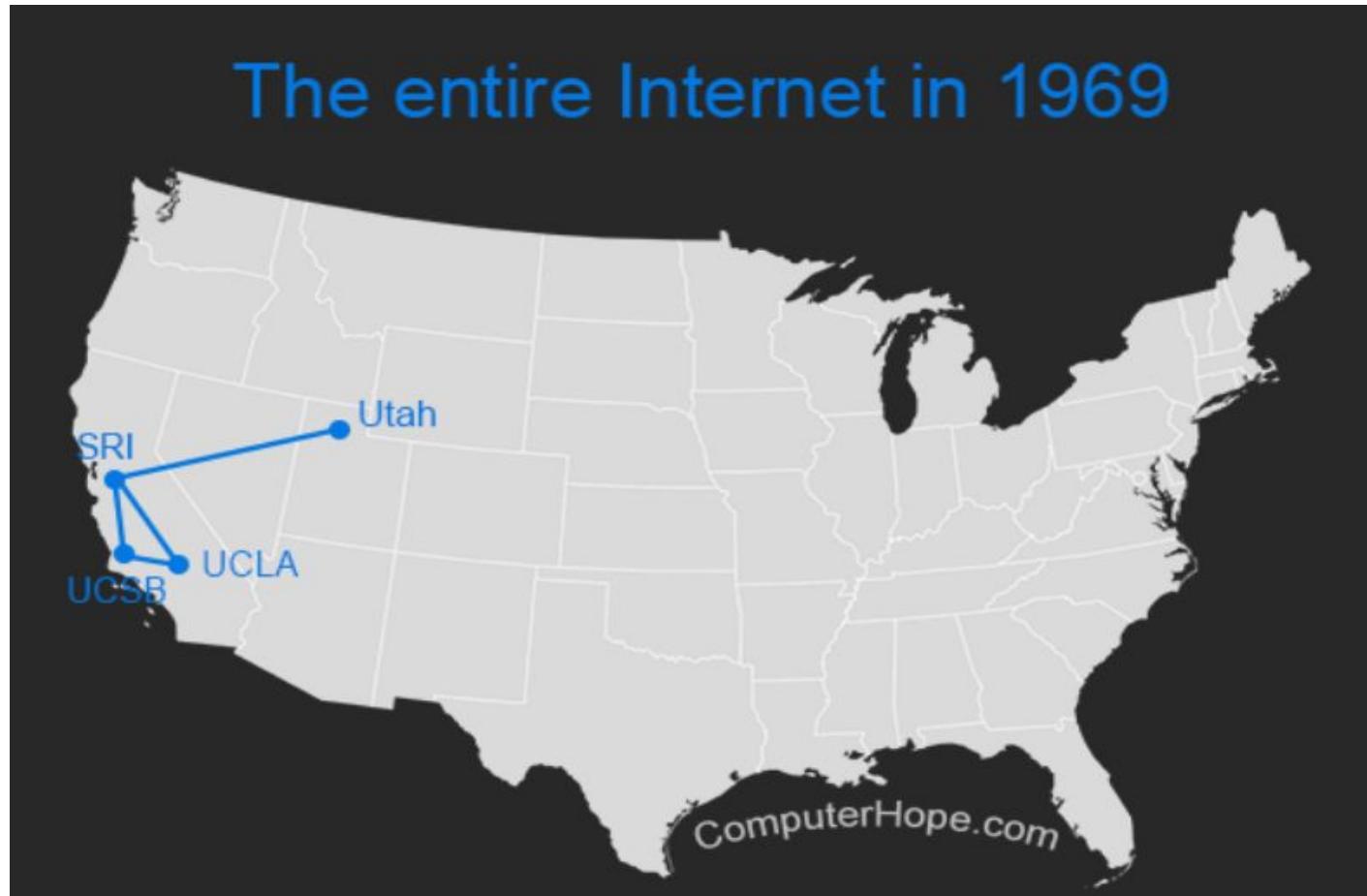
# 3420



Birthplace of the Internet  
UCLA Boelter Hall 3420

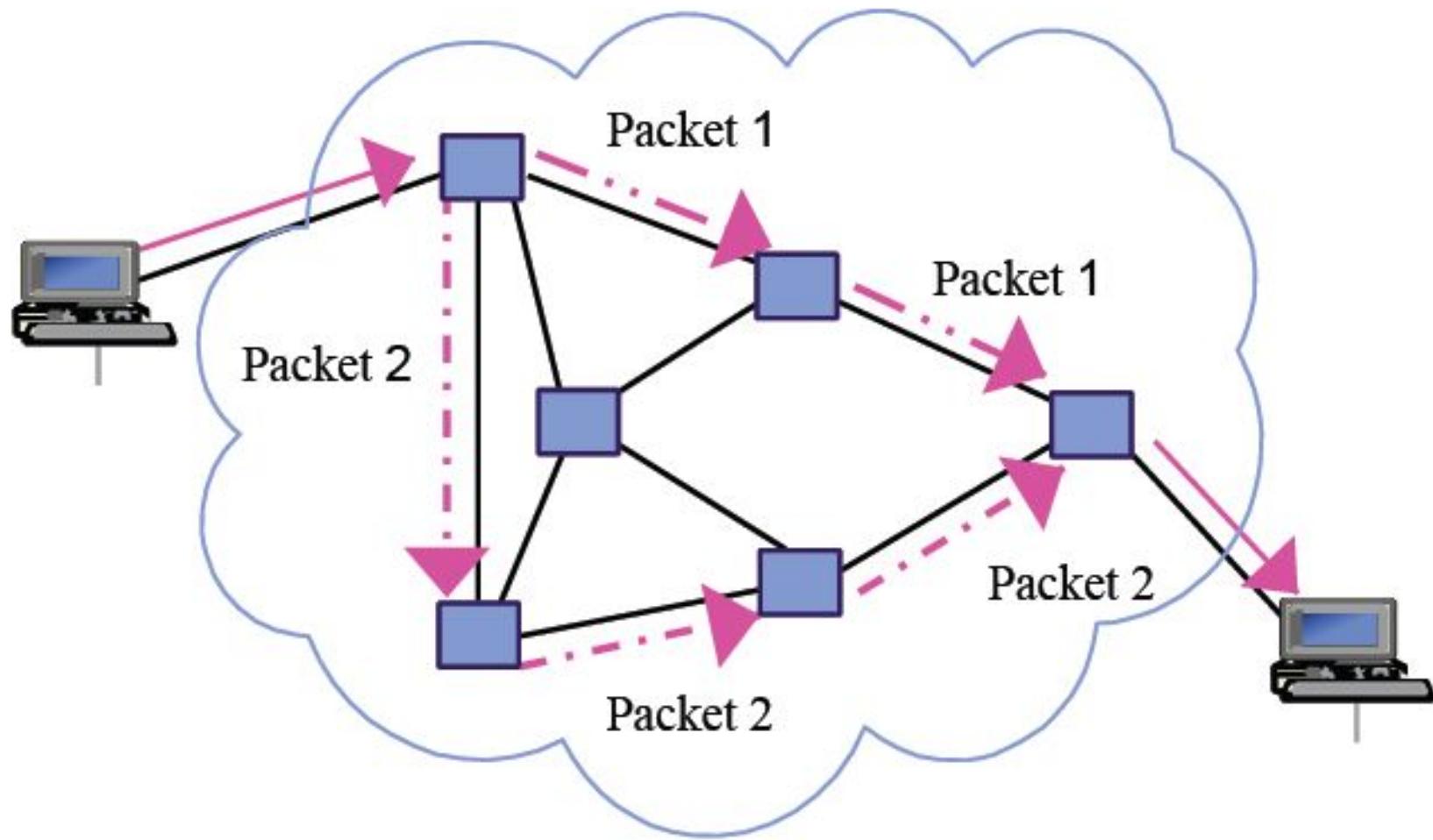


<https://www.vox.com/a/internet-maps>



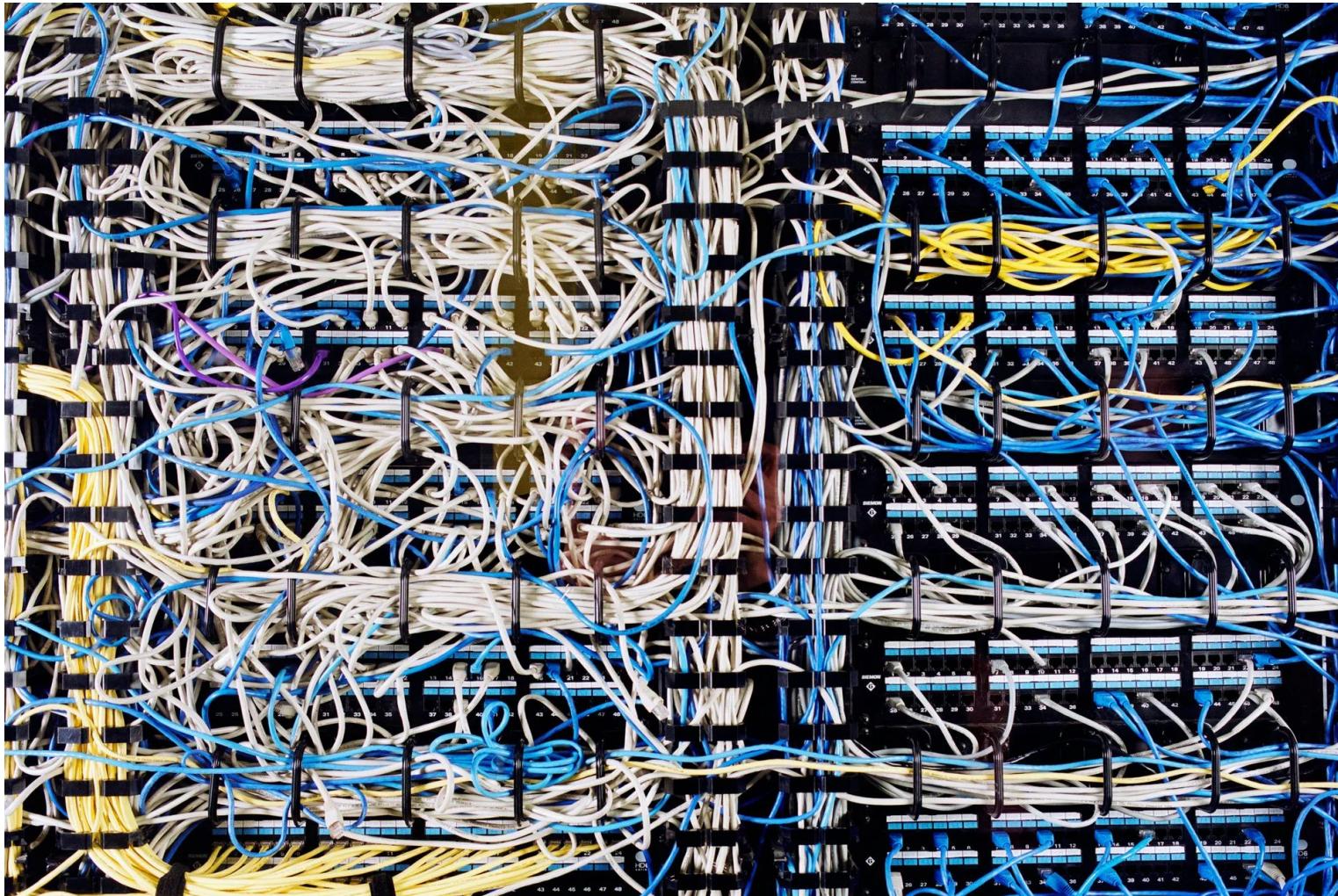
# ARPANET 1970



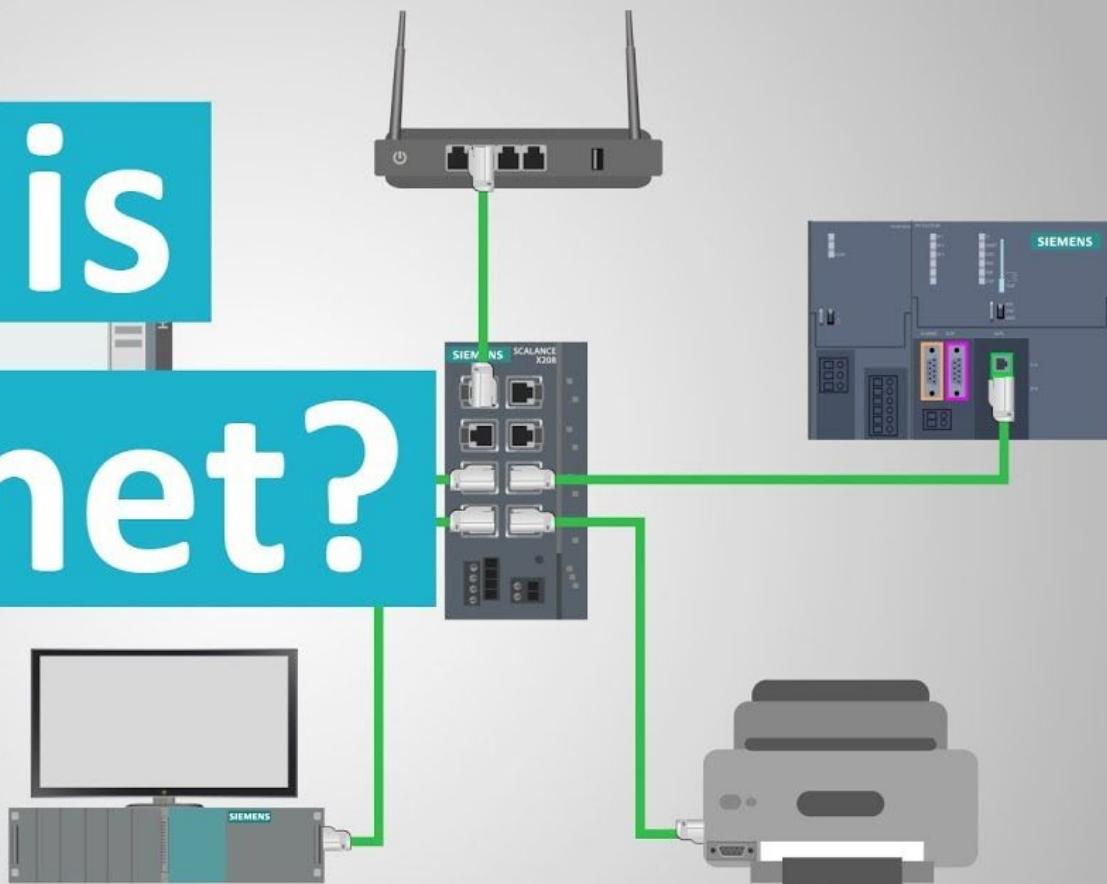




Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol



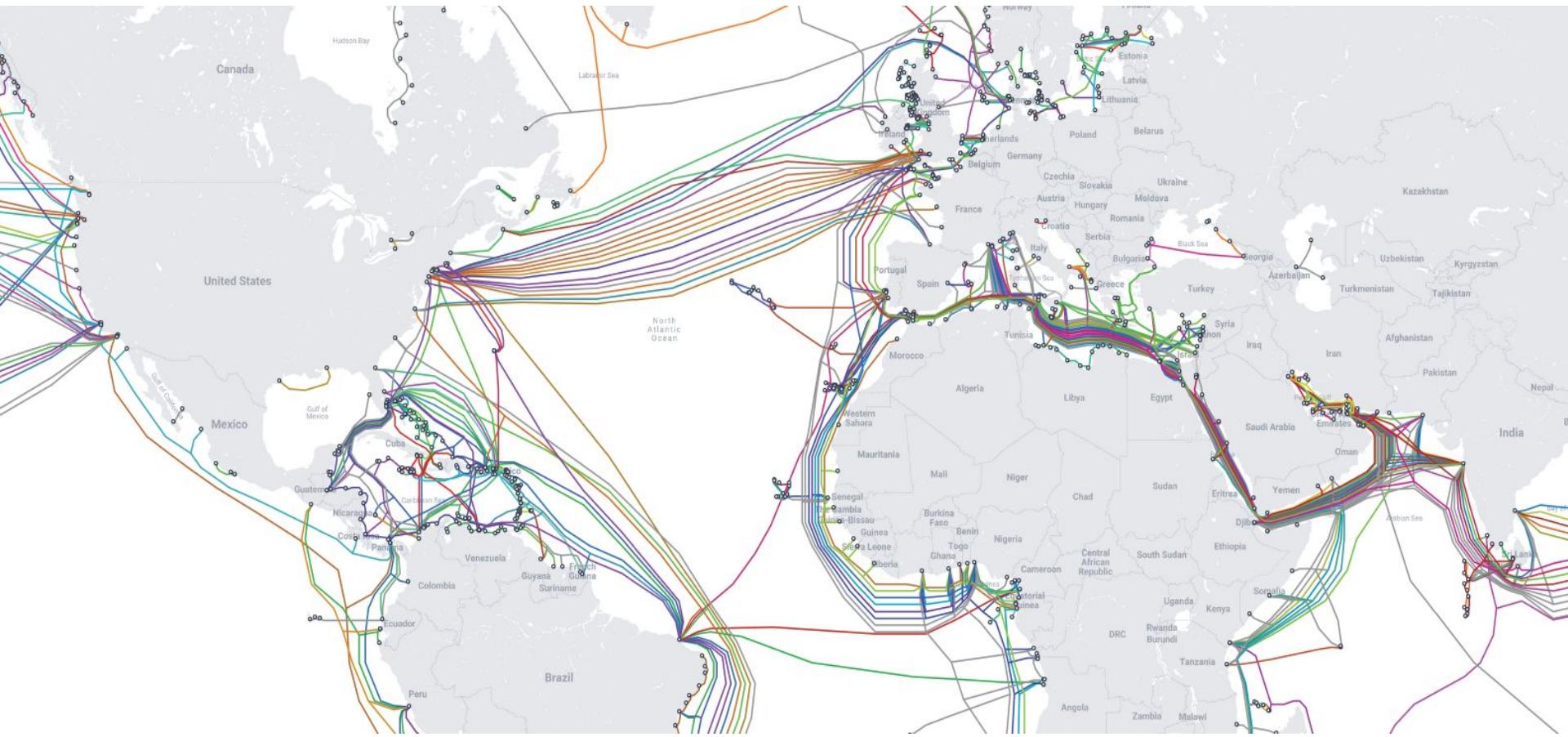
# What is Ethernet?



# Οπτικές Ίνες (Fiber Optics)



<https://www.submarinecablemap.com/>



# IP4

Deployed 1981

*Address Size:*

32-bit number

*Address Format:*

Dotted Decimal Notation:

192.149.252.76

*Prefix Notation:*

192.149.0.0/24

*Number of Addresses:*

$2^{32} = \sim 4,294,967,296$

# IP6

Deployed 1999

*Address Size:*

128-bit number

*Address Format:*

Hexadecimal Notation:

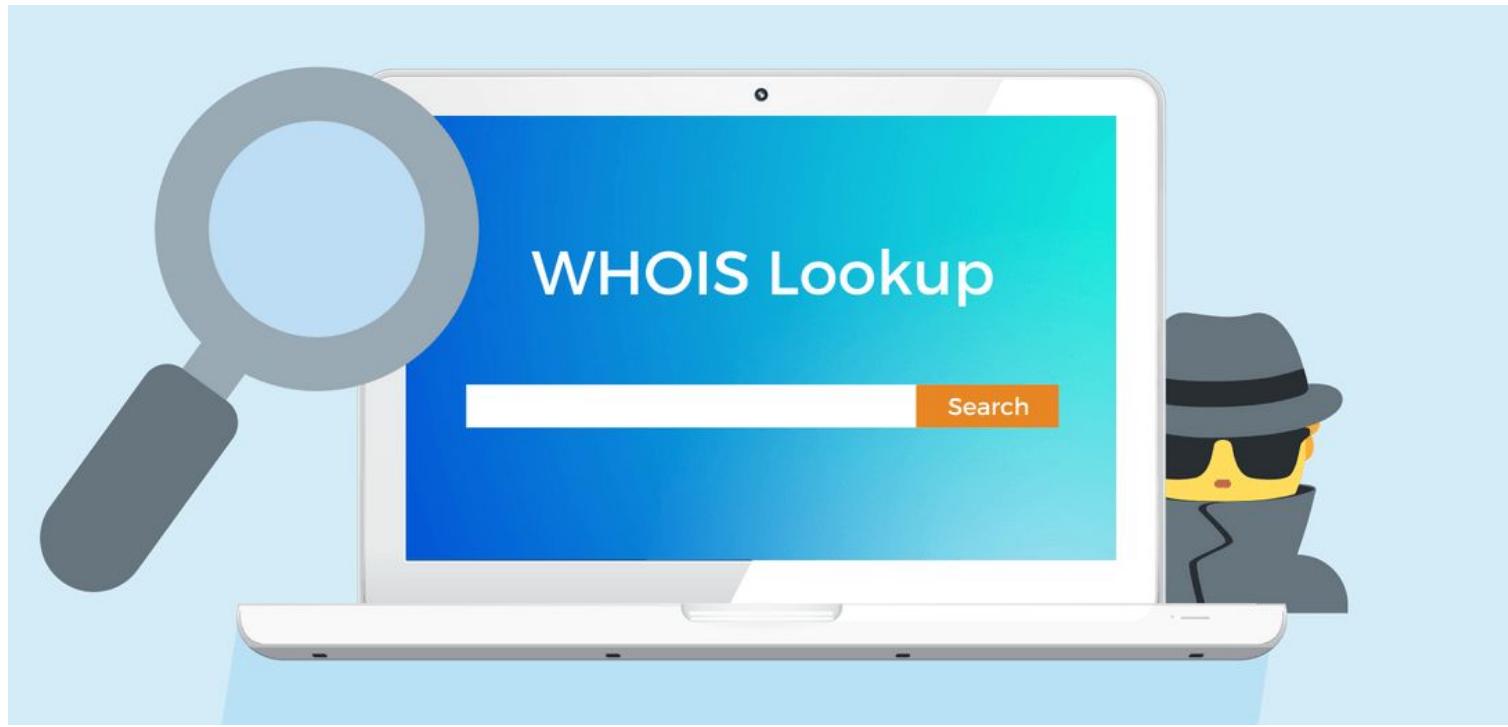
3FFE:F200:0234:AB00:0123:4567:8901:ABCD

*Prefix Notation:*

3FFE:F200:0234::/48

*Number of Addresses:*

$2^{128} =$   
 $\sim 340,282,366,920,938,463,463,374,$   
 $607,431,768,211,456$

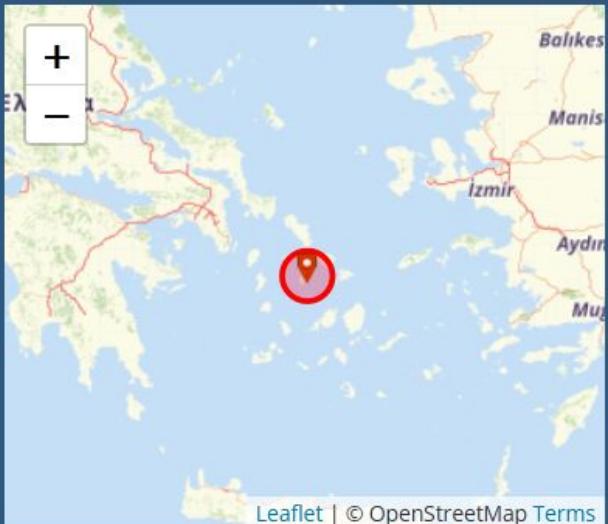


**google.gr → 142.250.74.99**

**google.gr → 2a00:1450:400f:803::2003**



What's  
MyIPAddress  
.com



Latitude: 37.442268 (37° 26' 32.16" N)

Longitude: 24.94248 (24° 56' 32.93" E)

My IP Address is:

IPv4: ? **94.67.25.198**

IPv6: ? **Not detected**

My IP Information:

ISP: Otenet

City: Ermoupolis

Region: Notio Aigaio

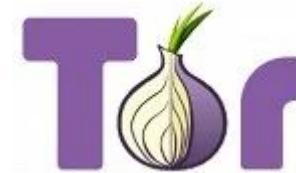
Country: Greece

# Four ways to hide your IP address:

OPTION 1 – Use a VPN Service – *The Best Way*



OPTION 2 – Use the Tor Browser – *The Slowest Choice*

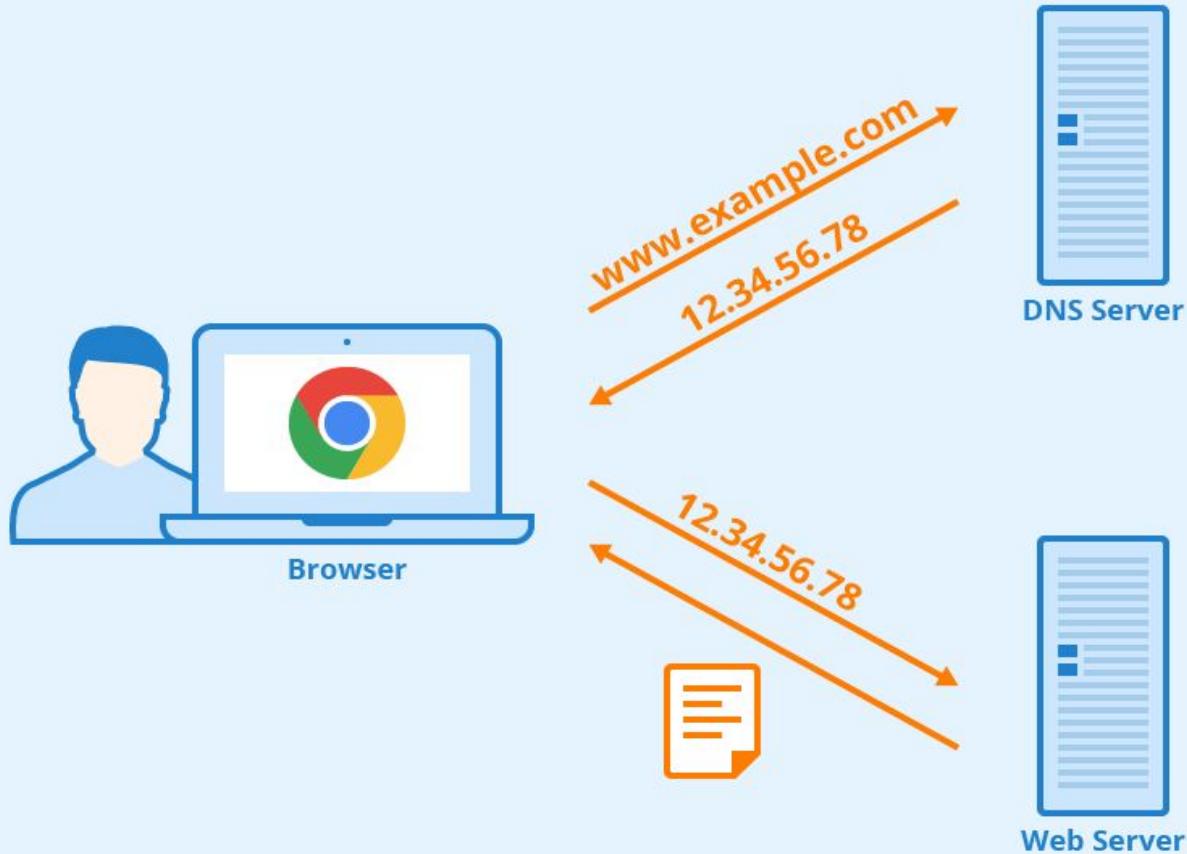


OPTION 3 – Use a Proxy Server – *The Riskiest Method*

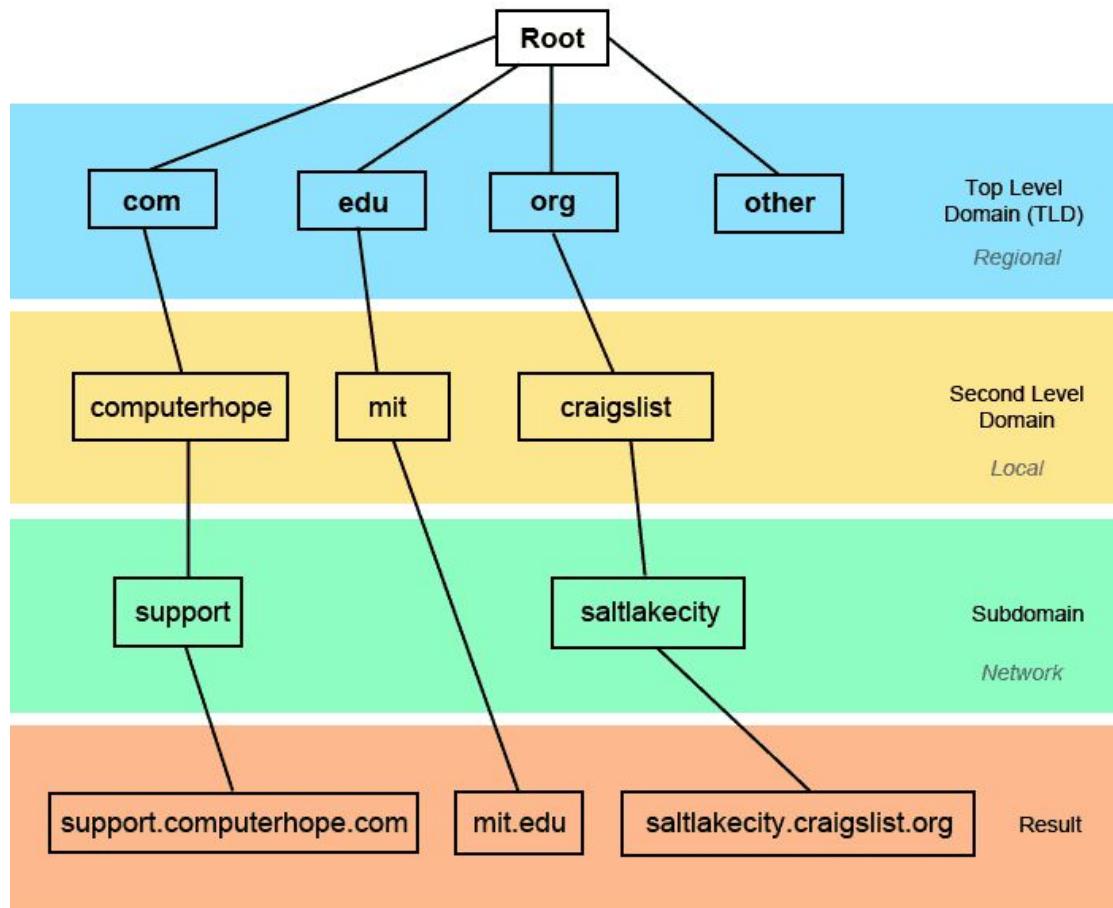


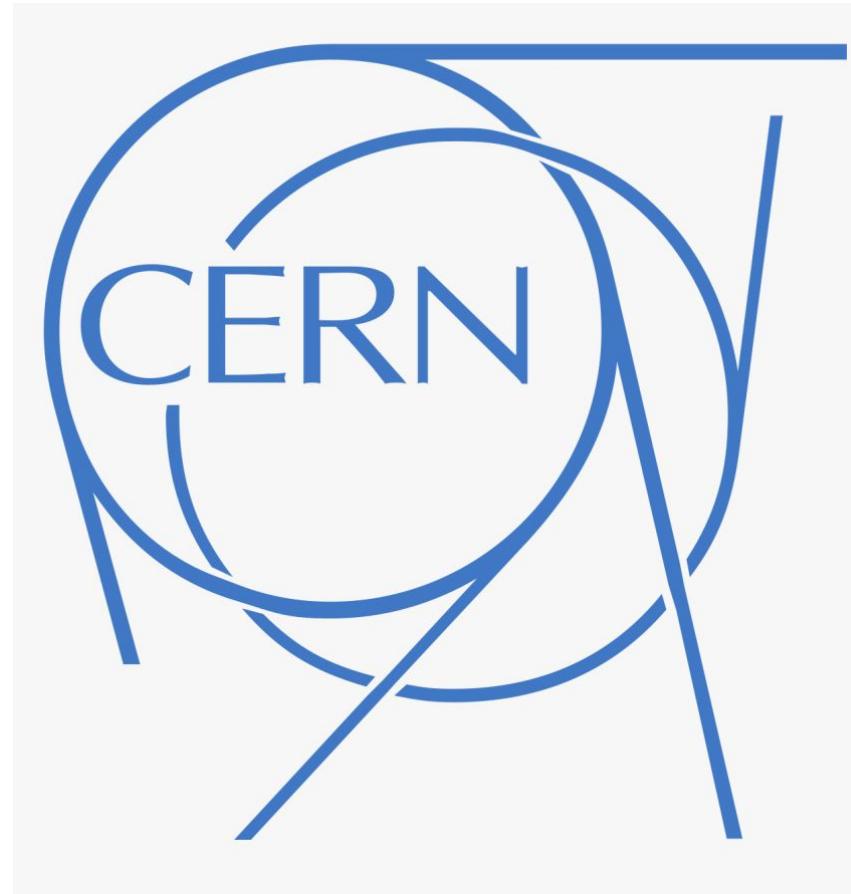
OPTION 4 – Use Public WiFi – *The Long Distance Way*



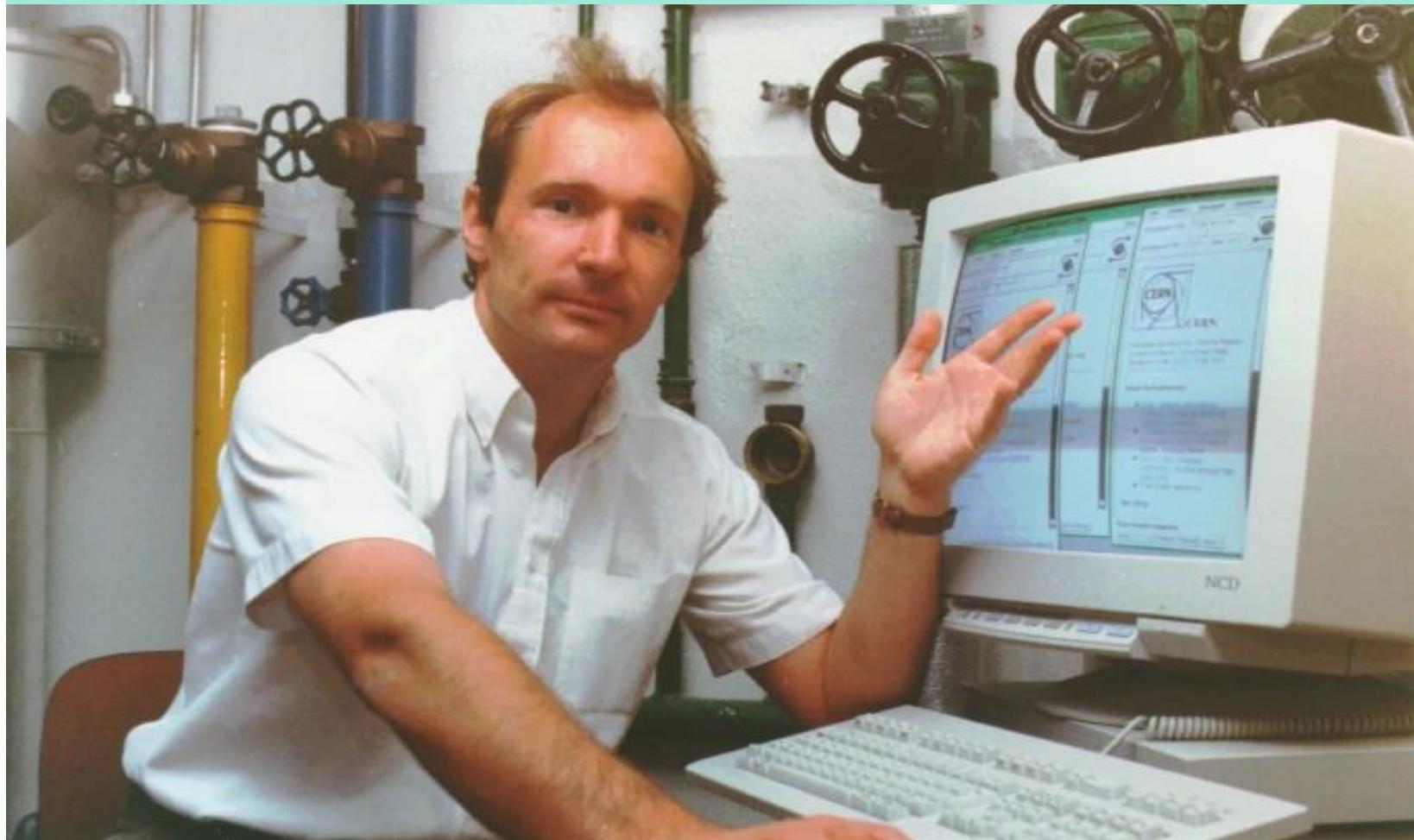


## Domain Naming Hierarchy



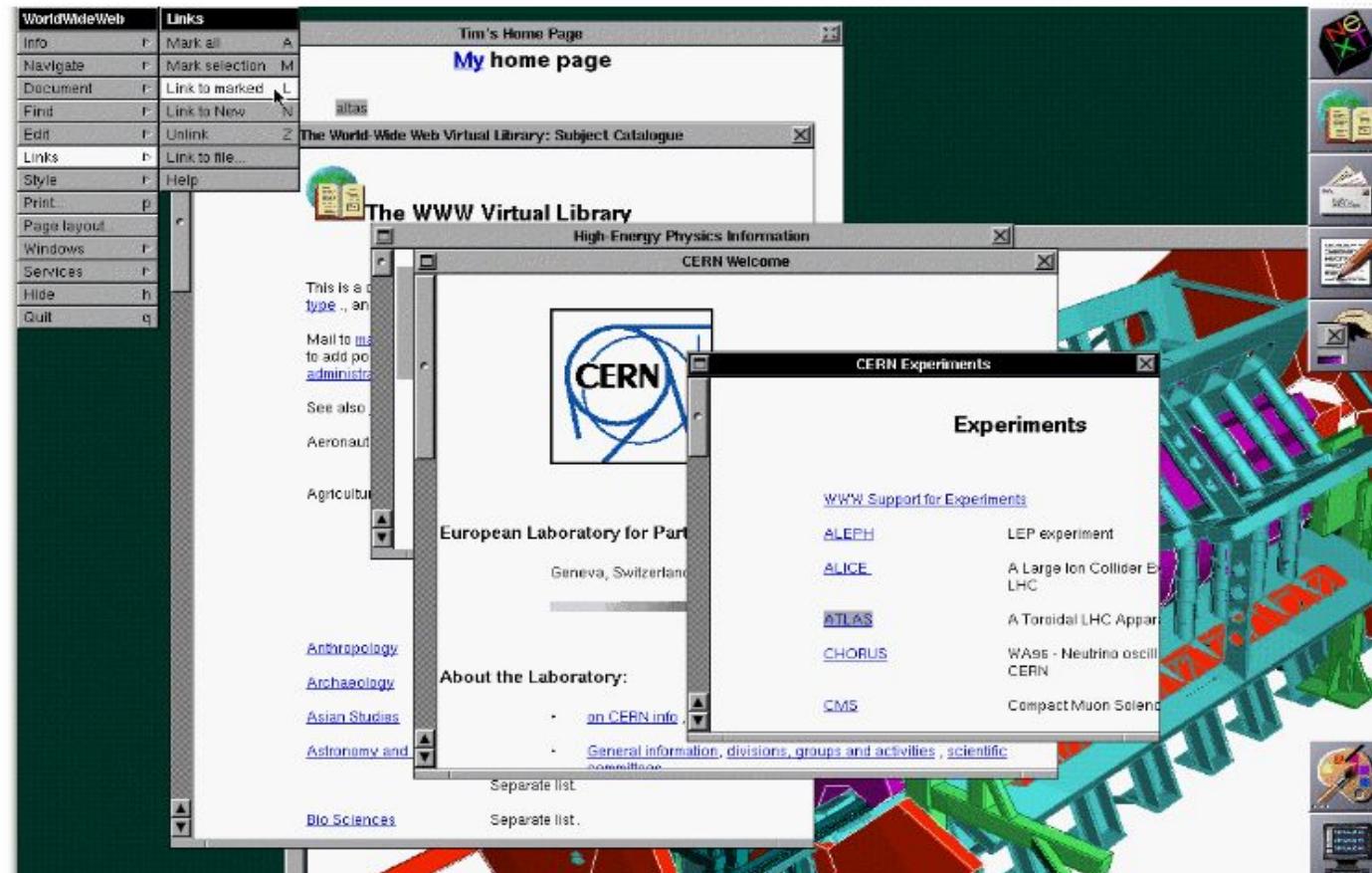


## Source Code for WWW x Tim Berners-Lee, an NFT | 2021 | Sotheby's



# Tim Berners-Lee's original WorldWideWeb browser in 1993

This screen shot was taken in 1993 from a NeXT computer. As one can see, there is not much of a difference between these windows and the appearance of today's browsers.



**http://www.mnhs.com/webpages/about.html**

protocol      domain name      directory      filename and extension

### Parts of a URL

### Ingredients for the Web

Clients  
(Web browsers)



- CSS
- JavaScript

Document

GET  
POST



URL: http://server.com/document1.html



Web Server



Document



- PutTY



(c) COMPUPRESS SA 1992, COMPULINK NETWORK SA 1995

# COMPULINK

## Dial-up lines (28.800 bps)

Athens	(Zeus)	9242220	72 lines	9249949	(64 lines)	9248600	(72 lines)
Thes/iki	(Macedon)	244125	46 lines	Heraklion	(Daedalus)	324777	5 lines
Patras	(Pharos )	621888	8 lines	Larisa	(Electra )	622160	8 lines
Veroia	(Veroia )	72523	4 lines	Rhodes	(Colossus)	79579	8 lines
Serres	(Serres )	56191	5 lines	Ioanina	(Hepirus )	73703	8 lines
Al/poli	(Evros )	80160	10 lines	Florina	(Florina )	46036	4 lines
Kozani	(Kozani )	29216	12lines	Halkida	(Evripos )	84620	8 lines
Hios	(Hios )	43442	5 lines	Kavala	(Kavala )	224333	5 lines
Argos	(Argos )	26411	8 lines	A.Nikolaos(Mirabelo)		82760	6 lines
Korinthos(Isthmos)		80200	7 lines	Lamia	( Lamia )	42138	6 lines
Telnet:	zeus.compulink.gr			HTTP://www.compulink.gr		NUA:	3150202100

UserID...:



ASTROLOGICAL  
SERVICES



S.I.G.s

FTP Archive

NET Directory

Search  
Cosmos

Club  
Macintosh

ASTROLOGICAL  
SERVICES

jobs @ compulink



Publications

Advertisers'  
Index



COSMOS



COMPULINK  
NETWORK

This site is best experienced with



[Click here to start.](#)

# Εθνικό Δίκτυο Έρευνας & Τεχνολογίας

ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΑΝΑΠΤΥΞΗΣ  
ΓΕΝΙΚΗ ΓΡΑΜΜΑΤΕΙΑ ΕΡΕΥΝΑΣ & ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓΙΑΣ



Το ΕΔΕΤ είναι το Εθνικό Δίκτυο Έρευνας και Τεχνολογίας για παροχή Internet υπηρεσιών στην ακαδημαϊκή και ερευνητική κοινότητα της χώρας.

Σκοπός του ΕΔΕΤ είναι να διασυνδέει όλα τα Πανεπιστήμια και Ερευνητικά Κέντρα της χώρας καθώς και τα τμήματα έρευνας και ανάπτυξης άλλων οργανισμών σε υψηλές ταχύτητες μετάδοσης και με αξιοπιστία ικανοποιώντας τις σύγχρονες απαρτήσεις για μετάδοση δεδομένων.

[Η νέα γραμμή που συνδέει το ΕΔΕΤ με το TEN-34 στα 10Mbps τέθηκε σε λειτουργία!](#)



Welcome to N.T.U.A.  
the National Technical  
University of Athens  
Greece

[Announcements](#)  
[Weather Report](#)  
[DialUp Services](#)  
[F.T.P. Server](#)  
[Help](#)



Εθνικό Μετσόβιο  
Πολυτεχνείο

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History, Campus Map, Transportation etc

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Departments, Libraries, Computing,  
Research Resources, Academic Services  
R&D Resources

## Info Systems

NTUA FTP, Mirrors, Hosted Pages,  
Proxies, Service Statistics.

## NTUA Network

Network Description, Technical  
Documentation, Dialup Service,  
Network Statistics.

## Web Surfing

Search Engines, MetaSearch Engines,  
Web Catalogs & selected links.

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©1996 Network Management Center NTUA

Please send any suggestions and ideas to  
[webmaster@ntua.gr](mailto:webmaster@ntua.gr)

0.49% of cc32e47.exe Completed



Saving:

cc from ftp.netscape.com



Estimated time left: 39 years (8.89 MB of 180 MB copied)

Download to: D:\Other Stuff\Downloads\cc32e47.exe

Transfer rate: 4.61 KB/Sec

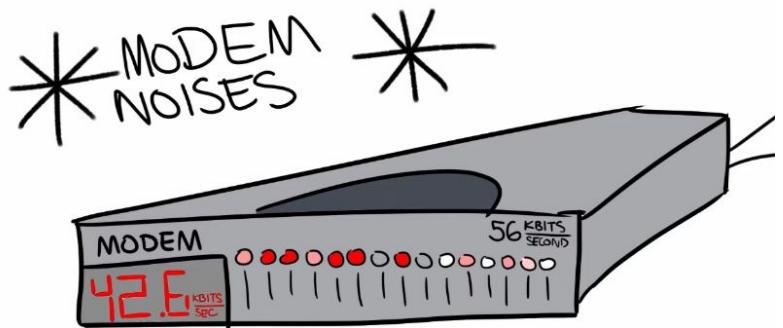
Close this dialog box when download completes



Open

Open Folder

cancel



**YAHOO!**<sup>®</sup>  
MAIL

**msn**<sup>®</sup>  
**Hotmail**<sup>®</sup>



**P** **PayPal**



# MSN Messenger

File Contacts Actions Tools Help

## msn Messenger



joli (Online)

<Type a personal message>



(0)



### Online (5)

- Bob (Away)
- Charlie@Paradise
- geekgoddess
- Jennifer (Away)
- Jerry @ Dallas

### Mobile (1)

- Galan

### Offline (6)

- Greg
- Justin
- Karen
- Pam
- SwanSinger
- Thomas Shinder- Trying to get to TechEd!

+ Add a Contact

Search the web...

Search ▾

To:



Invite



Send Files



Video



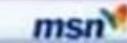
Voice



Activities



Games



?



Call



A



:-)



Voice Clip



:-)



Image



Gift

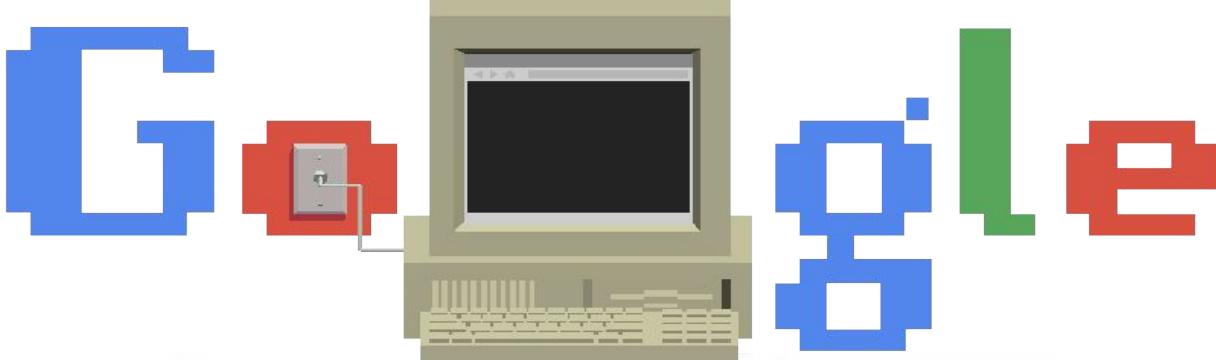


:-)

Send  
Search







Search the web using Google!

10 results

[Google Search](#)

[I'm feeling lucky](#)

*Index contains ~25 million pages (soon to be much bigger)*

## About Google!

[Stanford Search](#) [Linux Search](#)

Get Google! updates monthly!

your e-mail

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[Archive](#)





Millennium bug  
**act now!**

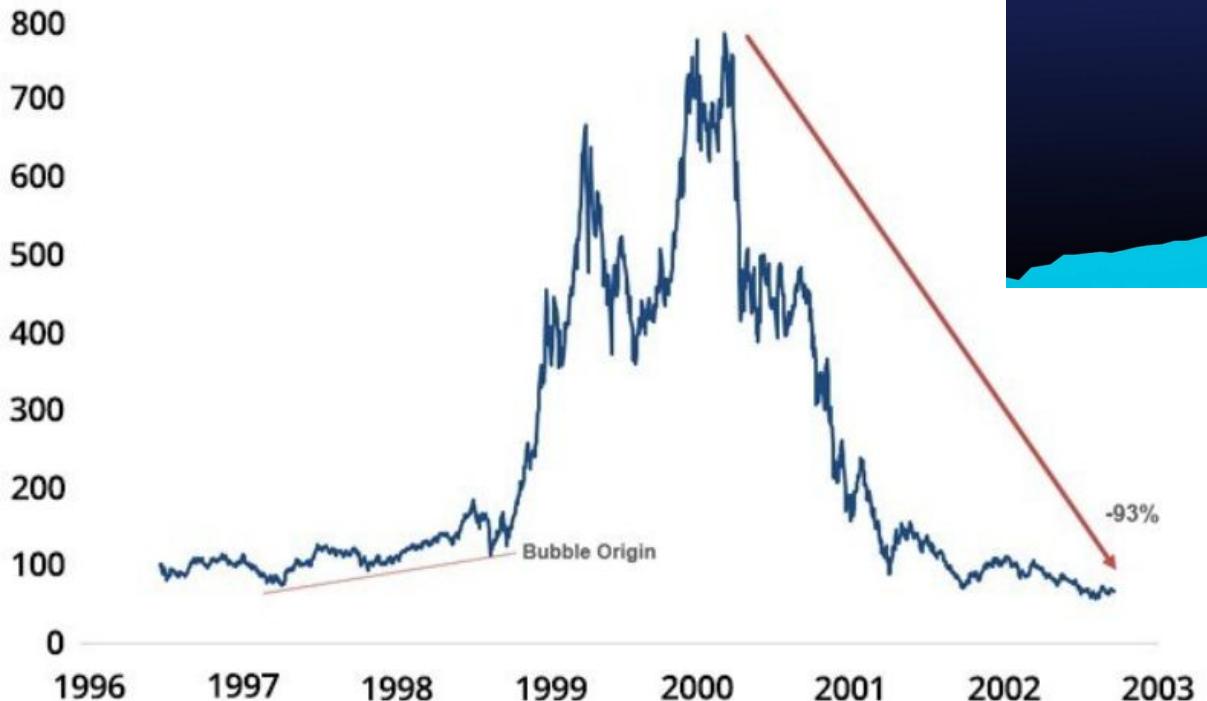
# REMEMBER

Turn your computer off  
before midnight on

**12/31/99.**

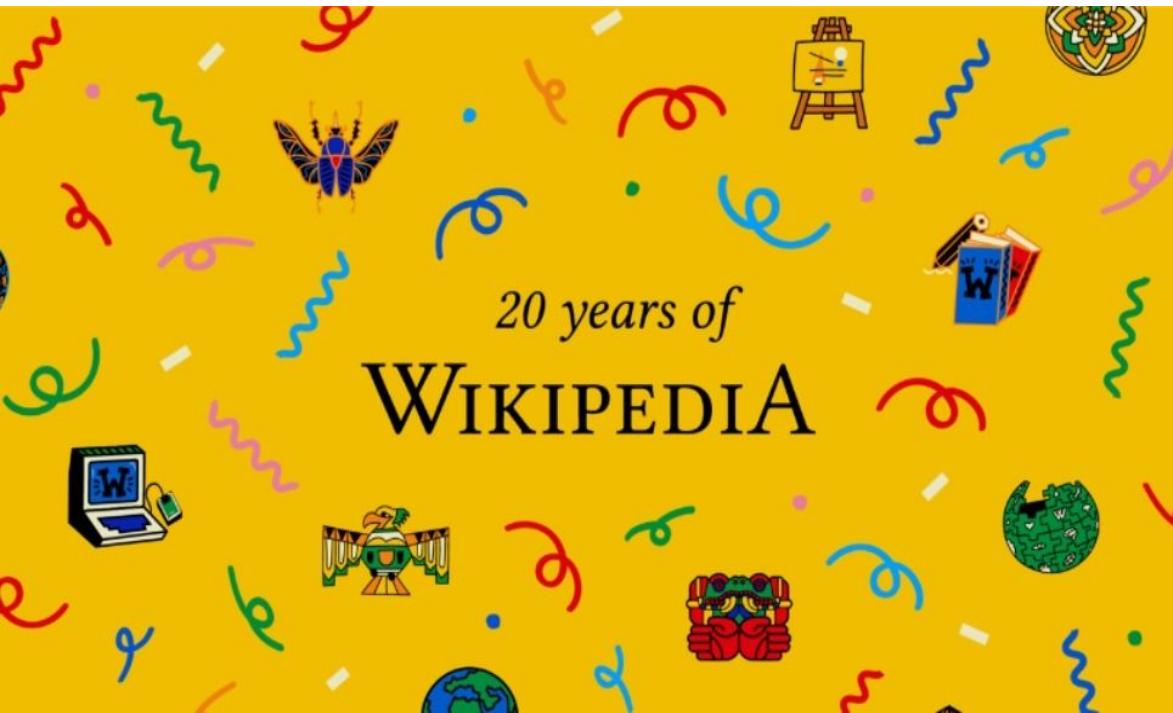


## Internet Index Bubble and Burst



## DOT-COM BUBBLE





ΒΙΚΙΠΑΙΔΕΙΑ  
Η ελεύθερη εγκυκλοπαίδεια



# MIT OPEN COURSEWARE

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY



**1.65B**  
PAGE VIEWS



**3M**  
YOUTUBE SUBSCRIBERS



**210M**  
UNIQUE LEARNERS



**2,570+**  
COURSES & SUPPLEMENTAL  
RESOURCES



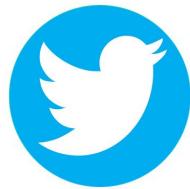
**432**  
OCW MIRROR SITES  
WORLDWIDE



**20 YEARS**  
...AND COUNTING



# web2.0



YouTube



Blogger™



WORDPRESS



iTunes



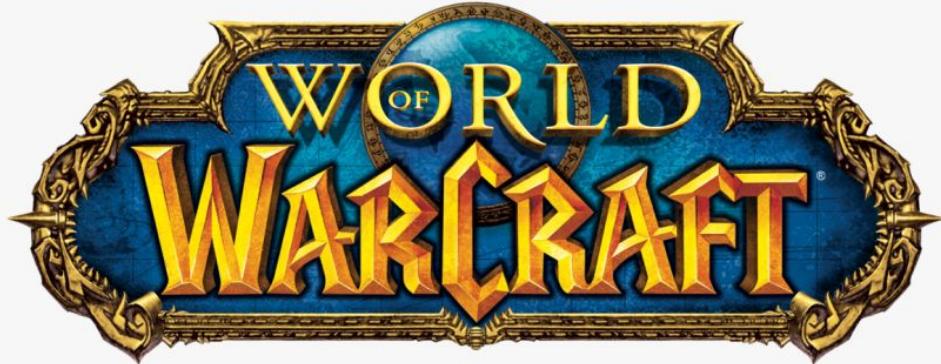
Spotify®



tripadvisor®



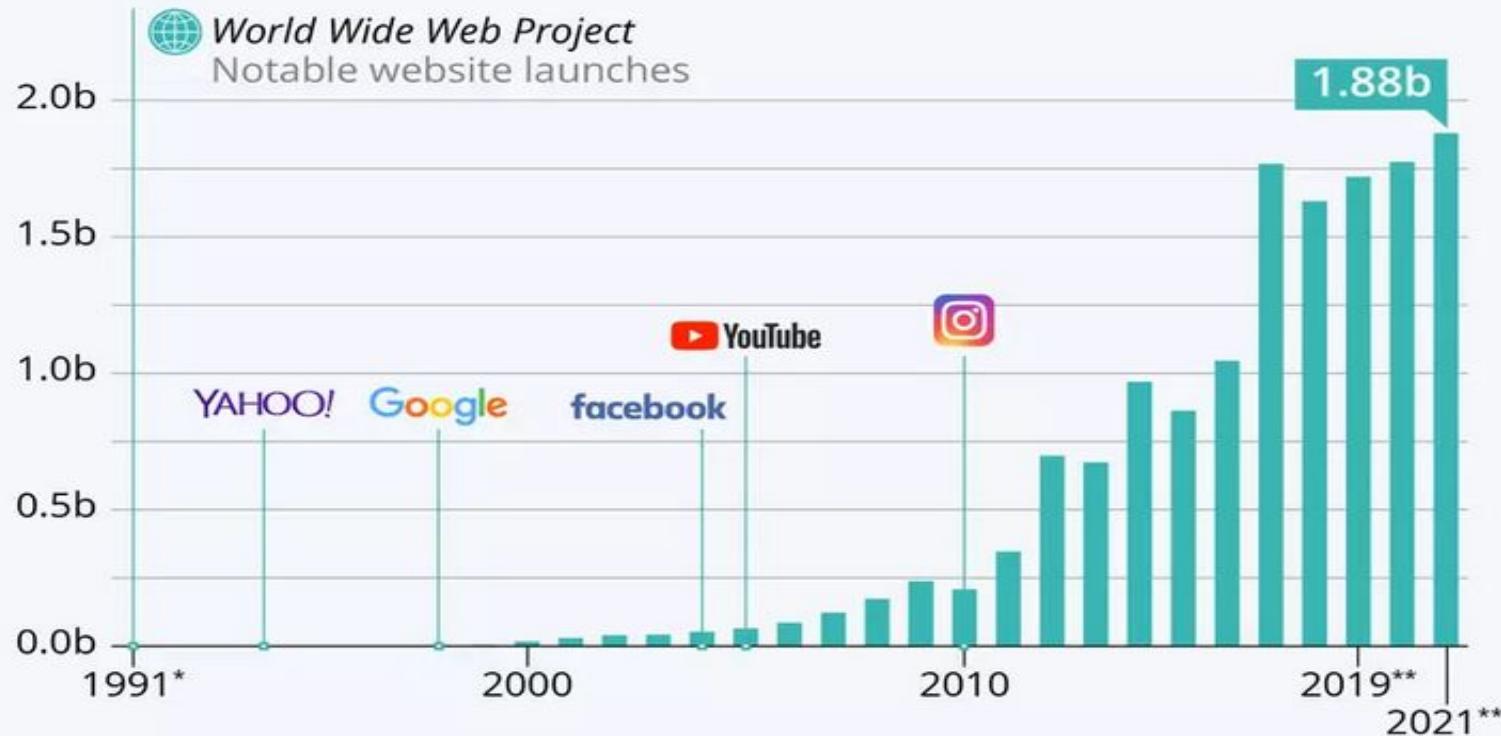
Booking.com





# How Many Websites Are There?

Number of websites online from 1991 to 2021



Surface Web

# Exploring The Hidden Internet

## Deep Web

Legal Documents

Government Records

Scientific Reports

90%

Academic Records

Financial Records

## Dark Web

Drugs



Illegal Info

6%



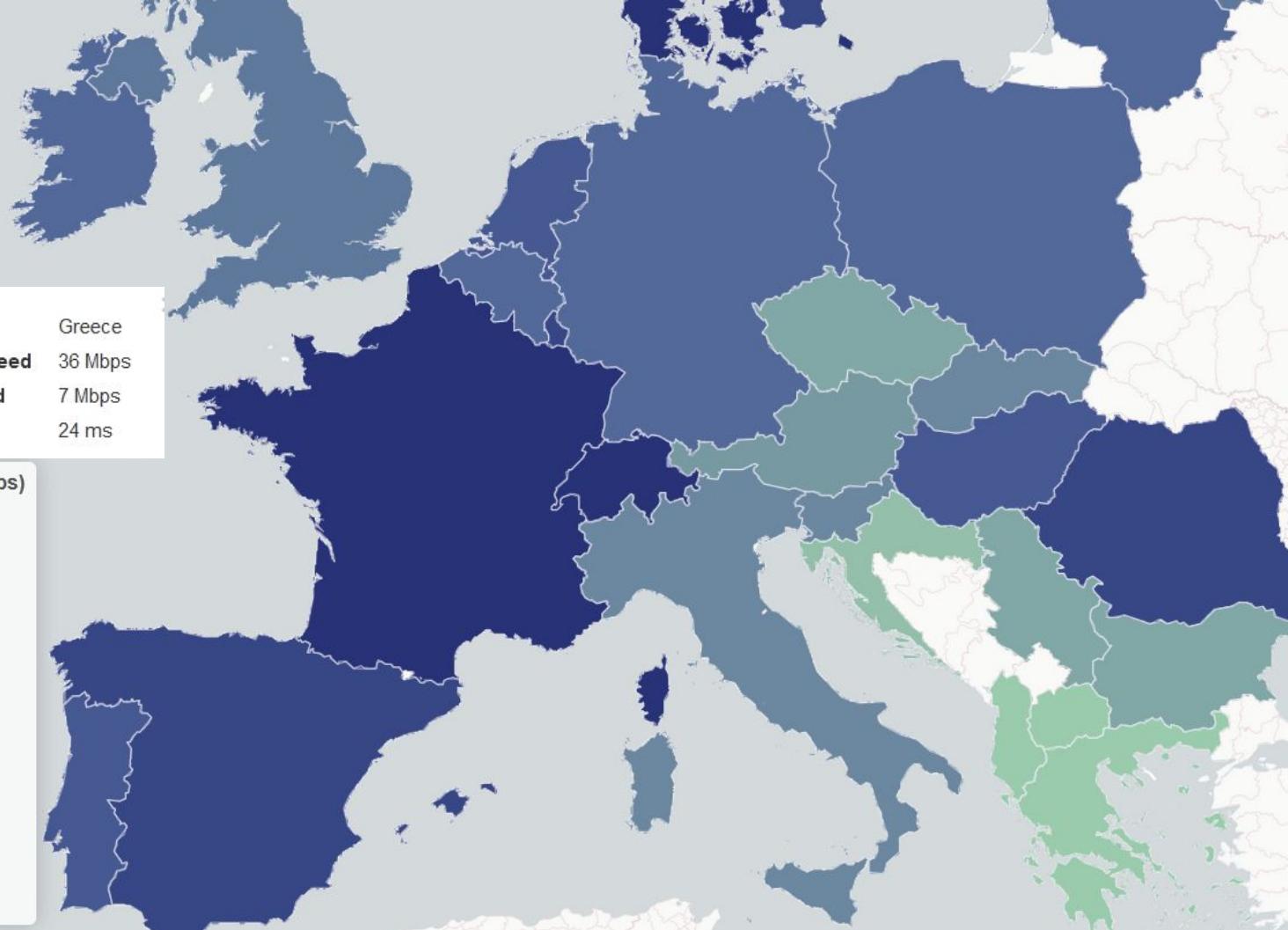
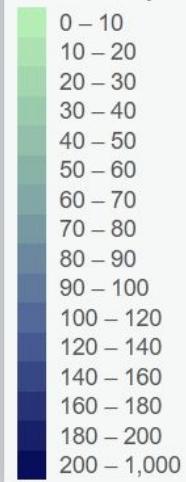
+

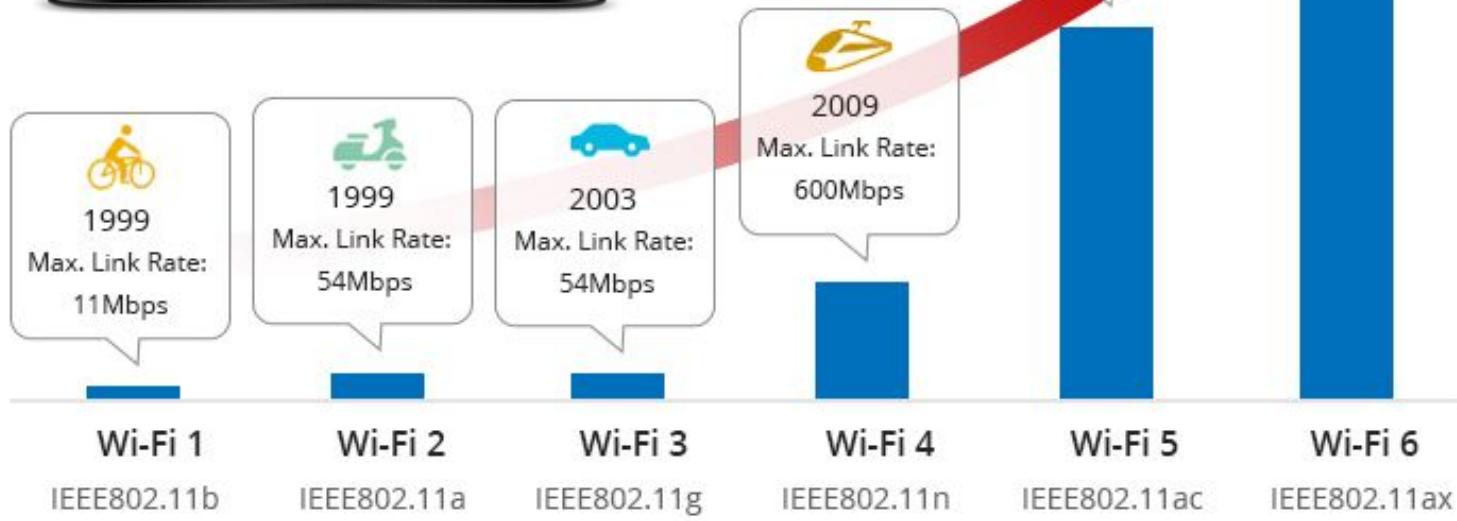
-



Name	Greece
Average Download Speed	36 Mbps
Average Upload Speed	7 Mbps
Average Latency	24 ms

#### Download speed (Mbps)





# Διεθνή / Ο Έλον Μασκ δίνει στην Ουκρανία πρόσβαση στο δορυφορικό ίντερνετ Starlink

Δίνει στην Ουκρανία πρόσβαση στην υπηρεσία παροχής ίντερνετ μέσω δορυφόρου Starlink και στέλνει εξοπλισμό





# INTERNET OF THINGS



**COSMOTE Fiber:** η οπτική ίνα έρχεται στο σπίτι



**100%**  
οπτική ίνα  
μέχρι το σπίτι



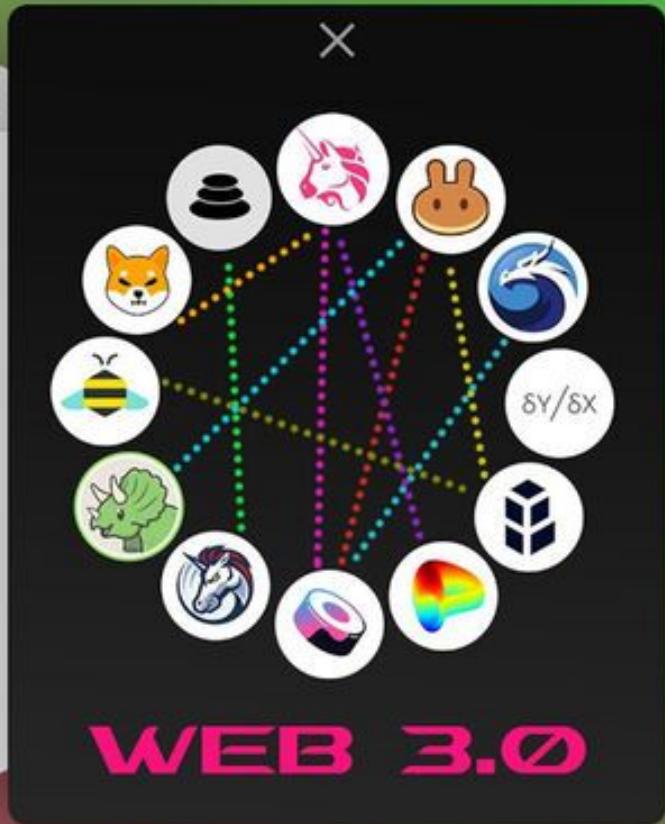
Ταχύτητες  
**100 & 200Mbps**  
Δυνατότητα αναβάθμισης σε **1Gbps**



**Επιδότηση**  
μέσω δράστη του Υπουργείου  
Ψηφιακής Πολιτικής Τηλεπικονομιών  
και Ενημέρωσης



Διαθέσιμο σε  
**συγκεκριμένες**  
**περιοχές**

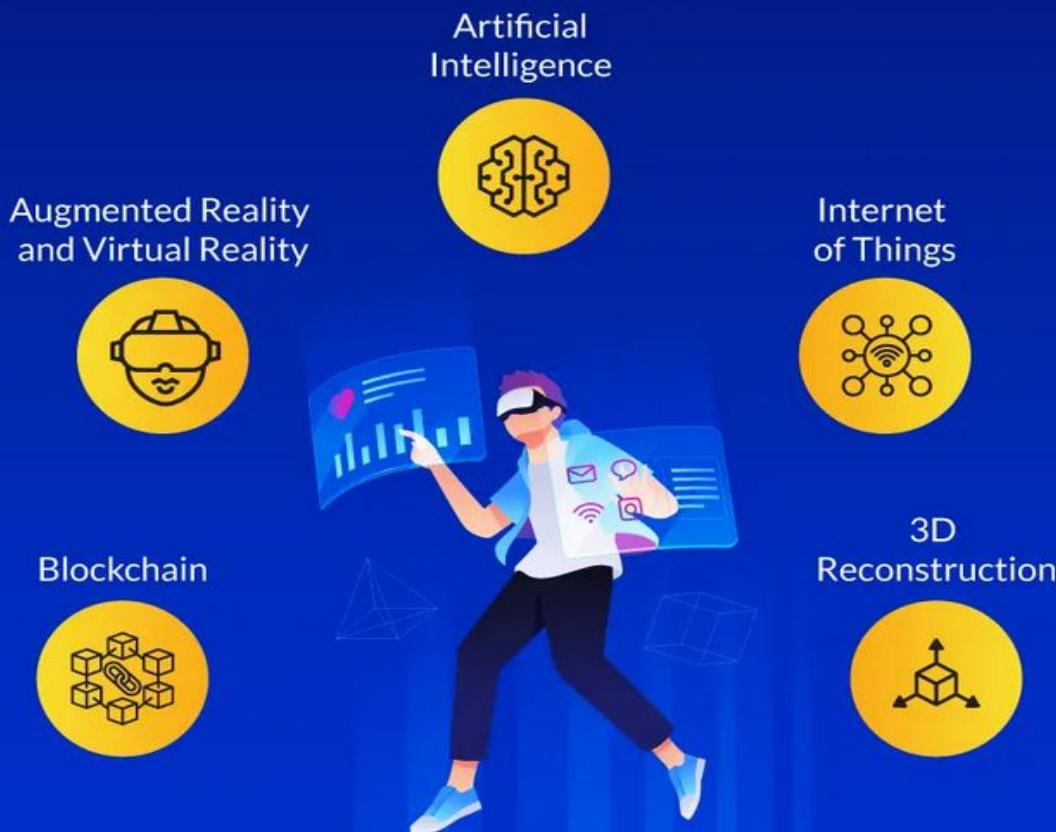


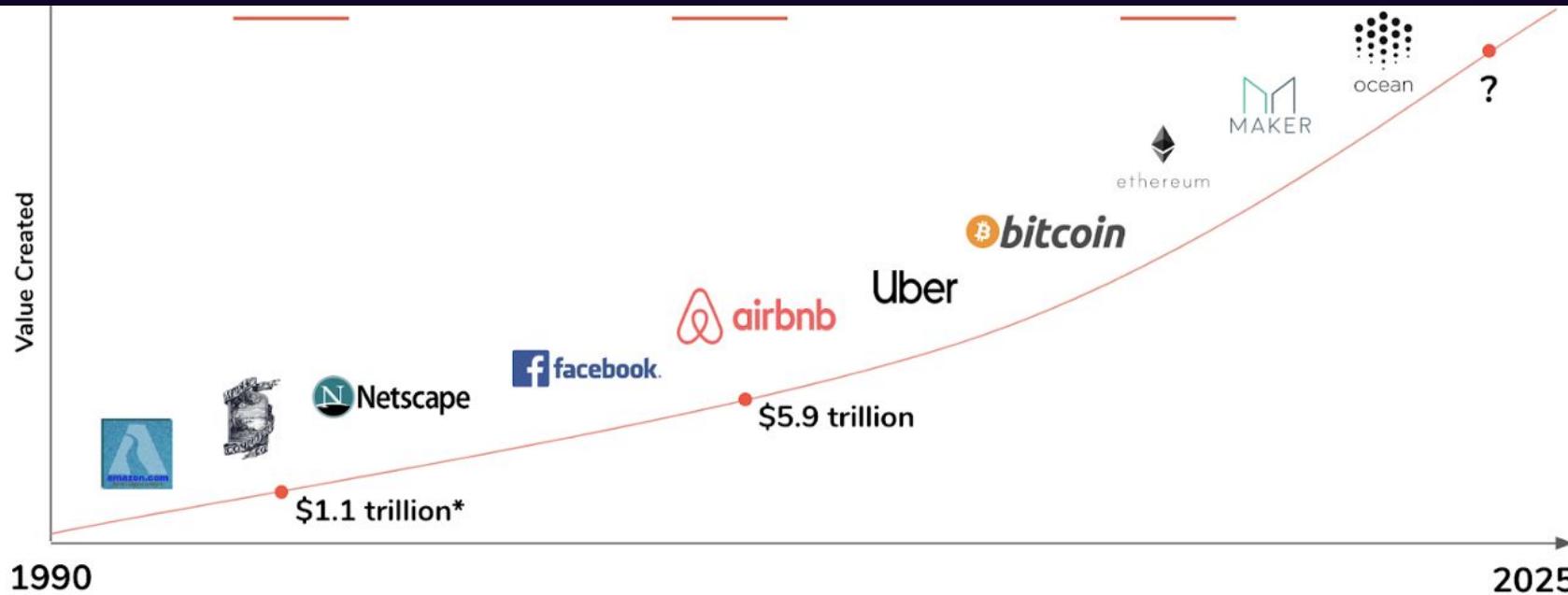
# METAVERSE

## THE NEXT TECH REVOLUTION



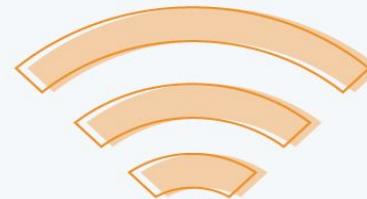
# TECHNOLOGIES BEHIND THE METAVERSE



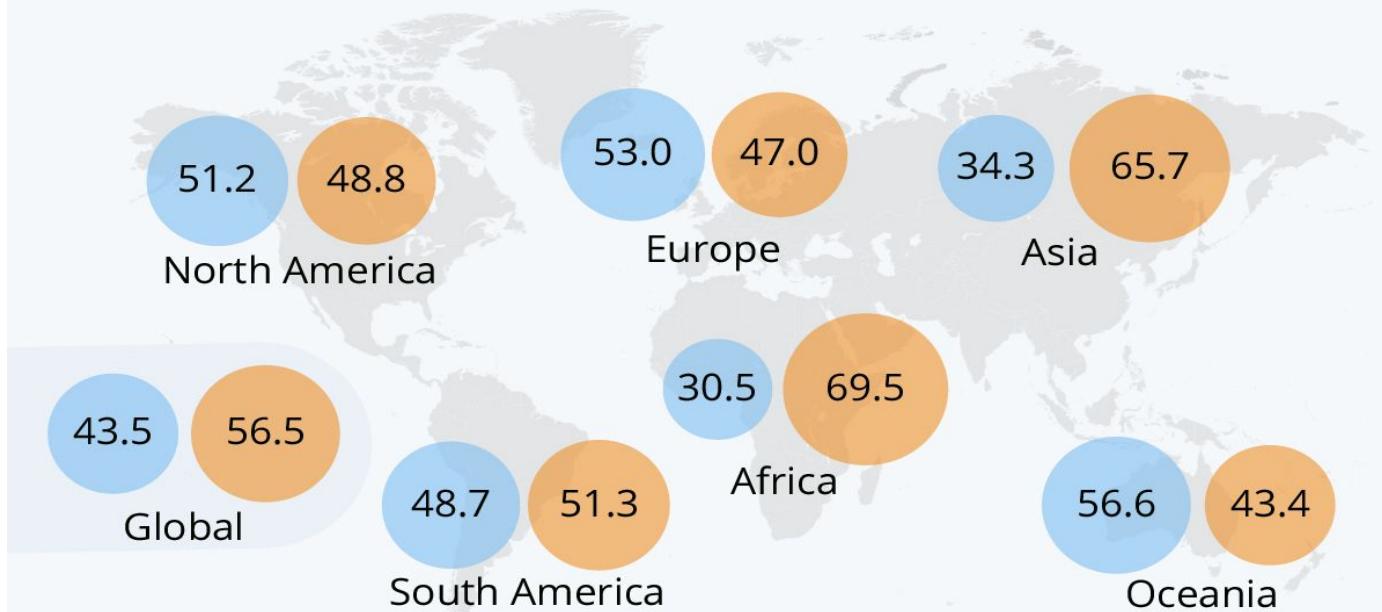


# Majority of Internet Traffic Created on the Go

Global web traffic share by platform per region in 2021 (in %)\*



● Desktop   ● Mobile





**WORLD WIDE  
WEB DAY**  
AUGUST 1st

# **WORLD TELECOMMUNICATION & INFORMATION SOCIETY DAY**





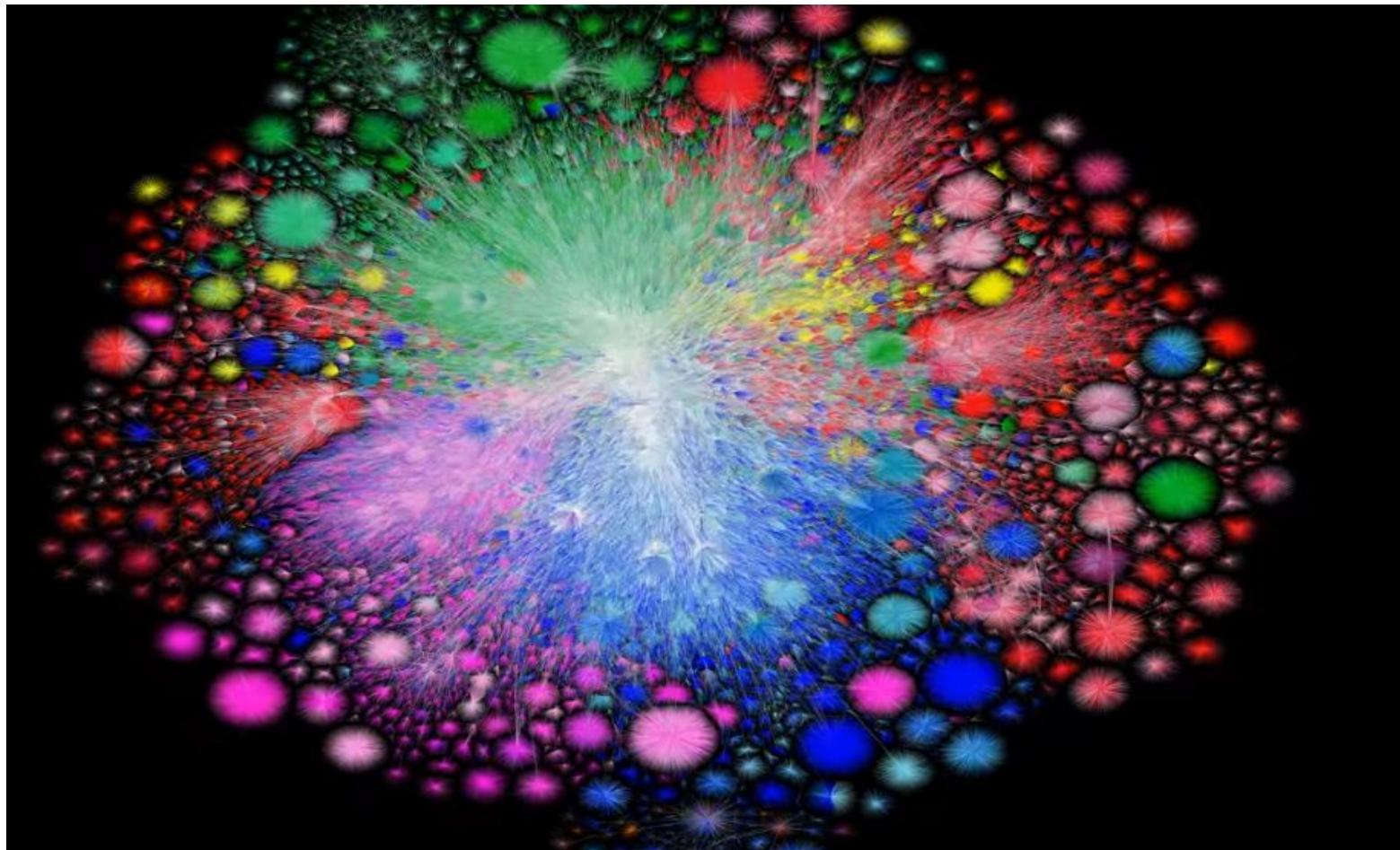
Massive

Open

Online

Courses

<https://www.opte.org/the-internet>





LULLSKA

19/7/17