# GRAMMAR

### PRESENT TENSES

#### PRESENT SIMPLE

I work - Do I work? - I don't work He works - Does he work? - He doesn't work

- συνήθεια:
- He usually wears jeans to school.
- μόνιμη κατάσταση: Jack lives in Toronto.
   Kate works in a big company.
- γενική αλήθεια:
   The sun rises in the east.
- δρομολόγια / ωρολόγια προγράμματα (μελλοντική χρήση): The bus to Boston leaves at 3:00. The shops close at 9:00 in this mall.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

every day/year/morning, once/twice a week

Adverbs of frequency (Επιρρήματα συχνότητας) always, usually, often, sometimes, rarely, seldom (= σπάνια), never

#### PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE

I have worked - Have I worked? - I haven't worked He has worked - Has he worked? - He hasn't worked

- κατάσταση που ξεκίνησε στο παρελθόν και συνεχίζεται μέχρι το παρόν (με stative verbs και τα work, live, stay): Jack has lived in Toronto since he was born.
   I have had this T-shirt for 5 years.
- πράξη που έγινε στο παρελθόν και δε μας ενδιαφέρει πότε:

Oh no! I've lost my glasses.

εμπειρία που (δεν) έχουμε ζήσει μέχρι τώρα:
 *i've never watched* a thriller before. (= ποτέ, στο παρελθόν)
 This is the best book i've ever read.
 This is the first time I have visited New York.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

for, since, already (= ήδη), yet (= ακόμη), still (= ακόμη), ever, never, recently, lately, just, once/twice, this week, so far (= έως τώρα), before (στο τέλος της πρότασης)

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS

I am working - Am I working? - I'm not working He is working - Is he working? - He isn't working

 πράξη που συμβαίνει τώρα (τη στιγμή που μιλάμε): Look! He's wearing a suit at school today! 1

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- προσωρινή/εξελισσόμενη κατάσταση: Jack is living with his parents for the time being. Your grades are getting worse and worse.
- ενόχληση (+ always / constantly / forever): My sister is always using my laptop!
- προγραμματισμένη πράξη (μελλοντική χρήση):
   I'm leaving for Paris next Sunday.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

now, at the moment, Lookl, Listenl, still, for the time being (= προς το παρόν), these days, tonight, tomorrow, next week/month

#### PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

I have been working - Have I been working? - I haven't been work He has been working - Has he been working? - He hasn't been work

- πράξη που ξεκίνησε στο παρελθόν και συνεχίζεται μέχρι το 2 παρόν (έμφαση στη διάρκεια):
   I've been learning English for 6 years.
- πράξη με διάρκεια στο παρελθόν που τα αποτελέσματά της είναι ορατά στο παρόν:
   You look tired. Have you been working until late?

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

all day, these days

for = εδώ και (+ χρονικό διάστημα) I've been living here **for 20 years**.

- since = από (+ χρονικό σημείο)
  - l've been living here **since 1992**.
  - = από τότε που (+ πρόταση με Past Simple)
     I've been living here since I was born.

How long ...? (= Εδώ και πόσο καιρό / πόση ώρα ...;) How long have you been living here? How long have you been talking on the phone?

#### STATIVE VERBS

Τα παρακάτω ρήματα χρησιμοποιούνται συνήθως σε απλούς χρόνους (simple tenses):

- Ρήματα αίσθησης: see, hear, feel, smell, taste, sound
- Ρήματα αντίληψης: know, think, believe, understand, notice, remember, forget, agree
- 3. Phuata kthonc: have, own, possess, belong (to)
- Ρήματα προτίμησης: love, hate, like, dislike, want, prefer, wish
- Άλλα ρήματα: be, become, look (= φαίνομαι), seem, need, mean, cost, promise, hope

#### I don't understand what you mean.

NOT I'm not understanding what you are meaning.

Κάποια από αυτά τα ρήματα μπορούν να •χρησιμοποιηθούν σε continuous tenses αλλά με διαφορετική σημασία. When you **see** the sign, turn left. (βλέπω) BUT I am seeing Judy this evening. (συναντώ / έχω ή βγαίνω ραντελ

I think that Fiona is an excellent cook. (πιστεύω, νομίζω) BUT I am thinking about selling my apartment soon. (σκέφτομαι)

Justin **has** many friends. (έχω) **BUT** Justin **is having** breakfast / a bath / a good time new. (τρώω / κάνω / περνάω καλά)

This milk tastes odd; I think it has gone off. (έχω γεύση BUT He Is tasting the sauce to see if it needs more games. (δοκιμάζα

The food smells so nice! What are you cooking? ( $\xi \chi \omega = 0 \omega \delta i \dot{\alpha}$ ) BUT She is smelling the roses. ( $\mu u \rho (\zeta \omega \kappa \tau)$ )

You look great in this dress! (φαίνομαι) BUT What are you looking at? (κοιτάζω)

# GRAMMAR

#### PAST TENSES

#### PAST SIMPLE

I worked - Did I work? - I didn't work

- πράξη που έγινε στο παρελθόν και γνωρίζουμε πότε: *I cooked lunch yesterday.*
- διαδοχικές πράξεις στο παρελθόν:
   I got up, had breakfast and went to work.
- συνήθεια/κατάσταση στο παρελθόν: When I was young, I played with dolls. As a kid, Josh loved singing.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

yesterday, ago, last month/week/year, in 2018, when, the last time, the other day, How long ago ...?

#### PAST PERFECT SIMPLE

- I had worked Had I worked? I hadn't worked
- πράξη που είχε γίνει πριν από μία άλλη πράξη ή χρονική στιγμή στο παρελθόν:
   By the time we arrived, the bus had left.
   By 11 o'clock, I had cooked lunch.
- εμπειρία που (δεν) είχαμε ζήσει μέχρι κάποια στιγμή στο παρελθόν:
   *I had never watched* a thriller before.
   <u>That was the best book</u> I had ever read.
   <u>That was the first time</u> I had visited New York.

KEY WORDS & PHRASES: before, by, by the time

# FUTURE TENSES & FORMS

#### FUTURE SIMPLE

I will work - Will I work? - I won't work

 πρόβλεψη για το μέλλον χωρίς ενδείξεις (συνήθως με τα think, believe, suppose, hope, be sure, be afraid, perhaps, probably):

I'm afraid it will rain tonight.

- απόφαση της στιγμής: "I don't know how to make cookies."
   "Don't worry! I'**II help** you."
- παράκληση: Will you pass me the salad, please?
- υπόσχεση: I promise I'll come to your wedding.
- απειλή/προειδοποίηση: Give me my diary or I'll tell Mom!

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next year, later, soon, in an hour

#### **BE GOING TO**

- πρόβλεψη για το μέλλον που βασίζεται σε ενδείξεις: Look at the sky! It's going to rain tonight.
- πράξη που σκοπεύουμε ή σχεδιάζουμε να κάνουμε:
   I'm going to leave for Paris next Sunday.

#### PRESENT SIMPLE

• δρομολόγια / προγράμματα: The bus to Boston leaves at 3:00.

#### PRESENT CONTINUOUS

προγραμματισμένη πράξη: I'm leaving for Paris next Sunday.

#### PAST CONTINUOUS

I was working - Was I working? - I wasn't working You were working - Were you working? - You weren't working

 πράξη που ήταν σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο παρελθόν:
 At 11 o'clock yesterday, I was cooking lunch.

I was having a nap when the phone rang.

- παράλληλες πράξεις που ήταν σε εξέλιξη ταυτόχρονα στο παρελθόν:
- While I was having a shower, Steve was setting the table.
  σκηνικό αφήγησης:
  - It was raining heavily and I was holding my umbrella.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

While/As I was studying, Jenny came into my room. When Jenny came into my room, I was studying.

at 12 o'clock last night, at that time, then

#### PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

I had been working - Had I been working? - I hadn't been work

 πράξη που βρισκόταν σε εξέλιξη μέχρι μία άλλη πράξη ή χρι στιγμή στο παρελθόν (έμφαση στη διάρκεια):
 I had been learning English for 6 years before I took the exar By 11 o'clock, I had been cooking lunch for 2 hours.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

before, by, by the time, for, since, How long ...?

#### FUTURE CONTINUOUS

I will be working - Will I be working? - I won't be working

- πράξη που θα βρίσκεται σε εξέλιξη σε συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον:
- Don't call me at 5:00 because I will be sleeping.
  προγραμματισμένη πράξη: I'll be leaving for Paris next Su

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

this time next week, at 6:00 tomorrow, this Saturday mom

#### FUTURE PERFECT SIMPLE

I will have worked - Will I have worked? - I won't have wor

 πράξη που θα έχει ολοκληρωθεί μέχρι μία άλλη πράξη ή χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον:
 By the time we arrive, the bus will have left.
 By 11 o'clock, I will have cooked lunch.

#### **KEY WORDS & PHRASES**

by, by the time, before, until (MONO σε άρνηση)

#### FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

I will/won't have been working - Will I have been working?

 πράξη που θα βρίσκεται σε εξέλιξη μέχρι μία άλλη πράξη ή χρονική στιγμή στο μέλλον (έμφαση στη διάρκεια): By 11 o'clock, I will have been cooking lunch for 2 hou

# ΔΕ ΧΡΗΣΙΜΟΠΟΙΟΥΜΕ 'WILL' ΑΜΕΣΩΣ ΜΕΤΑ ΑΠΟ:

**ΔΕ ΧΡΗΣΙΜΟΠΟΙΟΥ ΜΕ** (the time, once (= μόλις), as soon as (= μόλις), as long as (= εφόσον), if, unless, in case before, after, when, until/till, by the time, once (= μόλις), as soon as (= μόλις), as long as (= εφόσον), if, unless, in case before, aller, τη αναίμοποιούμε Present Simple ή Present Perfect Simple για παρόν/μέλλον, Αντί για will χρησιμοποιούμε before the film starts. Let's get something to eat before the film starts. Let's get something to call do / have done the dishes. ( $o\lambda o \kappa \lambda \eta \rho \omega \sigma \eta \pi \rho \delta \xi \eta \varsigma$ ) You can watch TV after you do / have done the dishes. ( $o\lambda o \kappa \lambda \eta \rho \omega \sigma \eta \pi \rho \delta \xi \eta \varsigma$ ) You can watch TV after you up / men =  $\delta \tau \alpha v$ ) BUT I don't know when I will finish work. (when =  $\pi \delta \tau \varepsilon$ ) I When you finish work, call me. (when =  $\pi \delta \tau \varepsilon$ )

the correct option.

• OTHER FUTURE FORMS	PAST STATES & HABITS			
<ul> <li>be to (= αναμένεται να): The plane is to take off at 7:00.</li> <li>be about to (= είμαι έτοιμος να): Hurry up! The play is about to start. I was about to leave when the phone rang. (= I was on the point of leaving)</li> <li>be due to (= αναμένεται να): The train is due to arrive at 9:00.</li> <li>be sure/certain/bound to (= είναι σίγουρο ότι): This plan is sure/certain/bound to succeed.</li> </ul>	PAST SIMPLEWhen I was young, I played with dolls. (έπαιζα - συνήθεια)NOT When I was young, I was playing with dolls.When I was young, I was very shy. (κατάσταση)USED TO + BARE INFINITIVE (= συνήθιζα vα)When I was young, I used to play with dolls. (συνήθεια)When I was young, I used to be very shy. (κατάσταση)WOULD + BARE INFINITIVE (= συνήθιζα vα - μόνο για συνWhen I was young, I used to be very shy. (κατάσταση)WOULD + BARE INFINITIVE (= συνήθιζα vα - μόνο για συνWhen I was young, I would play with dolls. (συνήθεια)NOT When I was young, I would be very shy. (κατάσταση)			
			TIME WORDS EASILY CONFUSED	
			<ul> <li>ago = πριν (Δείχνει πόσος χρόνος πέρασε από τη που κάτι συνέβη στο παρελθόν μέχρι τώρα.)</li> <li>I met Mark two weeks ago. (από σήμερα)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>before = πριν (Δείχνει πόσος χρόνος είχε περάσει ο μία συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή στο παρελθόν μέχ άλλη στιγμή στο παρελθόν.)</li> <li>I had met Mark two weeks before he left abroad. She went home ten minutes before midnight.</li> <li>I have you tried sushi before? (= ποτέ, στο παρελθά</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>already = ήδη, κιόλας (σε κατάφαση/ερώτηση) We have already booked the tickets. Have you already booked the tickets? Have you finished your homework already? That w quick! (δείχνει έκπληξη)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>yet = ακόμη, κιόλας (σε άρνηση/ερώτηση) We haven't booked the tickets yet. Have you finished your homework yet?</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>just = μόλις (σε κατάφαση/ερώτηση) BrE: I have just finished my homework. AmE: I just finished my homework. Have you just booked the tickets?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>still = ακόμη I'm still doing my homework. We still haven't booked the tickets. (με Present Perfe Simple σε άρνηση)</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>by the time = μέχρι την ώρα που, ώσπου (+ πρότ By the time we went out, the rain had stopped.</li> <li>OR The rain had stopped by the time we went out (πρώτα σταμάτησε η βροχή και μετά βγήκαμε)</li> </ul>	(Δείχνει ότι η πράξη συνεχιστηκε μέχρι μια συγκεκρι			
<ul> <li>by = έως, μέχρι (+ χρονικό σημείο) (Δείχνει ότι η πράξη ο<u>λοκληρώθηκε</u> πριν από μία συγκεκριμένη χρονική στιγμή.)</li> <li>I had returned home by 8:00. (επέστρεψα κάποια α πριν τις 8:00)</li> <li>By noon, the rain had stopped.</li> </ul>	<b>NOTE:</b> Στην άρνηση until = before			
USED TO / BE USED TO / GET USED ' JSED TO + BARE INFINITIVE (= συνήθιζα να)	HAVE BEEN IN			
When I worked as a taxi driver, I used to wake up at 5:0 Did you use to play sports when you were little? IOT Did you used to play sports when you were little?	0 a.m. ΗΑΥΕ ΒΕΕΝ ΤΟ (= έχω πάει κάπου και έχω γυρίσει δε βρίσκομαι πλέον εκεί) Rebecca has been to China twice.			
<b>BE USED TO + GERUND/NOUN/PRONOUN</b> = είμαι συνηθισμένος) <b>'m used to waking up</b> at 5:00 a.m. because I work as a axi driver.	<b>HAVE GONE TO</b> (= έχω πάει κάπου και δεν έχω γυρ ή είμαι ακόμα εκεί) "Where's Mom?" "She <b>'s gone to</b> the <b>mall."</b>			
don't want to leave my neighborhood because I'm use	d to it. HAVE BEEN IN (= ζ $ω$ /μέν $ω$ /βρίσκομαι κάπου + foris My brother has been in Australia for over a decade.			
GET USED TO + GERUND/NOUN/PRONOUN = συνηθίζω κάτι καινούριο) Now that I work as a taxi driver, I'm getting used to wai t 5:00 a.m. Ithough it was difficult at first, I've got used to my new	NOTE: <i>king up</i> Στις παρακάτω περιπτώσεις ΔΕ χρησιμοποιούμε πρό <i>She has been there/abroad</i> .			

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