Να αναγνωρίσετε τις δευτερεύουσες επιρρηματικές προτάσεις και να μεταφράσετε τις ακόλουθες περιόδους.

1. τοσοῦτον δ’ ἀπέχουσι τῆς ἐλευθερίας καὶ τῆς αὐτονομίας, ὥσθ’ αἱ μὲν ὑπὸ τυράννοις εἰσί, τὰς δ’ ἁρμοσταὶ κατέχουσιν, ἔνιαι δ’ ἀνάστατοι γεγόνασι, τῶν δ’ οἱ βάρβαροι δεσπόται καθεστήκασιν·
2. ἐπειδὴ δ’ οὐ τῷ πλήθει τῶν ἐτῶν πρὸς τὸ φρονεῖν εὖ διαφέρομεν ἀλλήλων, ἀλλὰ τῇ φύσει καὶ ταῖς ἐπιμελείαις, πῶς οὐκ ἀμφοτέρων χρὴ τῶν ἡλικιῶν πεῖραν λαμβάνειν, ἵν’ ἐξ ἁπάντων ὑμῖν ἐξῇ τῶν ῥηθέντων ἑλέσθαι τὰ συμφορώτατα;
3. [ἐμοὶ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=e%29moi%5C&la=greek&can=e%29moi%5C0&prior=diabeblh=sqai) [δὲ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C0&prior=e)moi\) [δοκεῖ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dokei%3D&la=greek&can=dokei%3D0&prior=de\) [δεινὸν](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=deino%5Cn&la=greek&can=deino%5Cn0&prior=dokei=) [εἶναι](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29%3Dnai&la=greek&can=ei%29%3Dnai0&prior=deino\n), [εἰ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ei%29&la=greek&can=ei%290&prior=ei)=nai) [τὰς](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ta%5Cs&la=greek&can=ta%5Cs0&prior=ei)) [μὲν](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=me%5Cn&la=greek&can=me%5Cn1&prior=ta\s) [δωρεὰς](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dwrea%5Cs&la=greek&can=dwrea%5Cs1&prior=me\n) [αὐτοῦ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=au%29tou%3D&la=greek&can=au%29tou%3D1&prior=dwrea\s) [ἀφείλεσθε](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29fei%2Flesqe&la=greek&can=a%29fei%2Flesqe0&prior=au)tou=) [ὡς](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s1&prior=a)fei/lesqe) [οὐ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=ou%29&la=greek&can=ou%290&prior=w(s) [δικαίως](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dikai%2Fws&la=greek&can=dikai%2Fws0&prior=ou)) [δεδωκότες](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=dedwko%2Ftes&la=greek&can=dedwko%2Ftes0&prior=dikai/ws), [τούτου](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%2Ftou&la=greek&can=tou%2Ftou0&prior=dedwko/tes) [δὲ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=de%5C&la=greek&can=de%5C1&prior=tou/tou)

[ἀδικοῦντος](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29dikou%3Dntos&la=greek&can=a%29dikou%3Dntos0&prior=de\) [ἀποψηφιεῖσθε](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=a%29poyhfiei%3Dsqe&la=greek&can=a%29poyhfiei%3Dsqe0&prior=a)dikou=ntos) [ὡς](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=w%28s&la=greek&can=w%28s2&prior=a)poyhfiei=sqe) [τοῦ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=tou%3D&la=greek&can=tou%3D1&prior=w(s) [πατρὸς](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=patro%5Cs&la=greek&can=patro%5Cs0&prior=tou=) [χρηστοῦ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=xrhstou%3D&la=greek&can=xrhstou%3D0&prior=patro\s) [περὶ](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=peri%5C&la=greek&can=peri%5C0&prior=xrhstou=) [τὴν](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=th%5Cn&la=greek&can=th%5Cn2&prior=peri\) [πόλιν](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=po%2Flin&la=greek&can=po%2Flin0&prior=th\n) [γεγενημένου](https://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/morph?l=gegenhme%2Fnou&la=greek&can=gegenhme%2Fnou0&prior=po/lin).

1. Ὕστερον δὲ ἡνίκα βασιλεὺς ἐστράτευσε ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα γνόντες τῶν συμφορῶν τῶν ἐπιουσῶν τὸ μέγεθος καὶ τὴν παρασκευὴν τὴν βασιλέως, ἔγνωσαν τοὺς τὲ φεύγοντας καταδέξασθαι καὶ τοὺς ἀτίμους ἐπιτίμους ποιῆσαι καὶ κοινὴν τὴν τὲ σωτηρίαν καὶ τοὺς κινδύνους ποιήσασθαι.

 γιγνώσκω = αποφασίζω,  οἱ φεύγοντες = οι εξόριστοι,

ἄτιμος = ο στερούμενος πολιτικών δικαιωμάτων,

ἐπίτιμος= ο έχων πολιτικά δικαιώματα

1. καὶ μὴ περιμείνηθ’ ἕως ἂν ἀθροισθέντες καὶ καιρὸν λαβόντες εἰς ὅλην τὴν πόλιν ἐξαμάρτωσιν, ἀλλ’ ἐφ’ ἧς ἂν ὑμῖν προφάσεως παραδοθῶσιν, ἐπὶ ταύτης αὐτοὺς τιμωρεῖσθε, νομίζοντες εὕρημ’ ἔχειν ὅταν τινὰ λάβητ’ ἐν μικροῖς πράγμασιν ἐπιδεδειγμένον ἅπασαν τὴν αὑτοῦ πονηρίαν.