

## UNIT 5

### Animal Rights

Word/Phrase	English Explanation	Greek Translation
<b>At the expense of</b>	At the sacrifice of something; to the detriment or harm of someone.	Εις βάρος του / Με τίμημα το
<b>Breed</b> (noun)	A specific stock of animals within a species, having a distinctive appearance.	Ράτσα / Φυλή (ζώου)
<b>Breeding genetically modified</b>	Producing offspring that have had their DNA altered using engineering.	Αναπαραγωγή γενετικά τροποποιημένων
<b>Brought on by</b>	Caused or triggered by a specific action, event, or factor.	Προκαλούμενος από / Που οφείλεται σε
<b>Carrying out research</b>	Conducting, performing, or executing scientific studies or experiments.	Διεξαγωγή έρευνας / Κάνω έρευνα
<b>Culminated</b>	Reached a climax, point of highest development, or final result.	Κορυφώθηκε / Κατέληξε
<b>Dense</b>	Closely compacted together; thick or existing in large numbers.	Πυκνός / Πολυπληθής
<b>Desperate</b>	Feeling, showing, or involving a hopeless sense that a situation is impossible.	Απελπισμένος / Σε απόγνωση
<b>Efficiency trumps welfare</b>	When productivity and speed are treated as more important than well-being.	Η αποδοτικότητα υπερτερεί της ευζωίας
<b>Ethically questionable</b>	Morally doubtful; open to debate regarding whether it is right or wrong.	Ηθικά αμφισβητήσιμο / Συζητήσιμο
<b>Experiments</b>	Scientific procedures undertaken to make a discovery or test a hypothesis.	Πειράματα

<b>Word/Phrase</b>	<b>English Explanation</b>	<b>Greek Translation</b>
<b>Federal animal protection laws</b>	National legislation designed to ensure the safety and welfare of animals.	Ομοσπονδιακοί νόμοι προστασίας των ζώων
<b>Funding</b>	Money provided by an organization or government for a particular purpose.	Χρηματοδότηση
<b>Genetic manipulation</b>	The direct alteration of an organism's genes using biotechnology.	Γενετική τροποποίηση / Παρέμβαση
<b>Genome</b>	The complete set of genes or genetic material present in a cell or organism.	Γονιδίωμα
<b>Guidelines</b>	A general rule, principle, or piece of advice for a specific procedure.	Κατευθυντήριες γραμμές / Οδηγίες
<b>Hyperproduction</b>	Production of something in quantities that are much higher than normal.	Υπερπαραγωγή
<b>In polling</b>	According to public opinion surveys or votes collected from people.	Σε δημοσκοπήσεις / Σύμφωνα με σφυγμομετρήσεις
<b>Insights</b>	Deep, clear understandings of a complex issue, situation, or biology.	Βαθιά γνώση / Συμπεράσματα
<b>Launched</b>	Officially started, introduced, or set in motion (e.g., a campaign or drug trial).	Ξεκίνησαν / Ξεκίνησε η διάθεση
<b>Netters</b>	People who catch animals, birds, or fish using nets.	Αυτοί που πιάνουν ζώα με δίχτυα
<b>Paying the price</b>	Suffering the bad consequences of a situation or action.	Πληρώνουν το τίμημα
<b>Pinpoint</b>	To identify, locate, or define something with absolute precision.	Εντοπίζω με ακρίβεια

<b>Word/Phrase</b>	<b>English Explanation</b>	<b>Greek Translation</b>
<b>Plight</b>	A dangerous, difficult, or otherwise unfortunate situation.	Η δεινή θέση / Τα βάσανα / Η κατάντια
<b>Profit</b>	A financial gain, especially the difference between earned and spent.	Κέρδος
<b>Raising public awareness</b>	Informing the general population about an important issue to increase care.	Ευαισθητοποίηση του κοινού
<b>Raises</b> (animals)	Breeds and takes care of animals until they are fully grown.	Εκτρέφει (ζώα)
<b>Replacement, Refinement and Reduction</b>	The "3 Rs" principles for more ethical use of animals in testing.	Αντικατάσταση, Βελτίωση και Μείωση (των πειραμάτων)
<b>Robust</b>	Strong, healthy, statistically reliable, or unlikely to fail.	Αξιόπιστος / Ισχυρός / Σθεναρός
<b>Slaughter</b>	Kill animals, especially for food or commercial sale.	Σφάζω
<b>Stroke</b>	Sudden attack of weakness affecting one side of the body; brain infarct.	Εγκεφαλικό επεισόδιο
<b>Toe pad tissue</b>	Fleshy skin tissue found on the underside of an animal's or bird's toe.	Ιστός από το πέλμα του δακτύλου
<b>Trials</b>	Formal tests of a drug or treatment on living subjects to monitor safety.	Δοκιμές / Κλινικές δοκιμές
<b>Under investigation</b>	Being actively examined, analyzed, or searched by authorities or researchers.	Υπό διερεύνηση
<b>Under scrutiny</b>	Being watched, examined, or guarded with extreme care and critical attention.	Υπό εξέταση / Υπό το μικροσκόπιο

<b>Word/Phrase</b>	<b>English Explanation</b>	<b>Greek Translation</b>
<b>Underestimated</b>	Guessed or calculated an amount, value, or number to be lower than it is.	Υποτίμησε
<b>Unmodified</b>	Not changed, altered, or genetically engineered; remaining natural.	Μη τροποποιημένος / Φυσικός

**MARIA PAPADAKI**

**ENGLISH TEACHER**

**2<sup>ND</sup> GENERAL LYCEUM OF CHANIA**