1st Year English Class

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**UNIT 5**

***Animal Rights***

**Vocabulary**

*Read the text on page 54 and then do the following tasks.*

**Task 1**

*Find a word or phrase in the reading text that means …*

1. when a person or an organization asks a lot of people the same questions in order to find out what they think about a subject: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§1)
2. someone who buys and uses products and services: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§1)
3. to look after animals or grow plants so that they can be sold or used as food: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§2)
4. the quality of doing something well and effectively, without wasting time, money, or energy: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§2)
5. to kill an animal, especially for its meat: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§3)
6. in a way which requires immediate action or attention: .\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§3)
7. a type of animal that is kept as a pet or on a farm: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§4)
8. when someone makes someone or something behave in the way they want, using skilful and often dishonest methods: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (§4)

**Task 2**

*Find the synonyms of the following words or phrases in the reading text.*

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. be entitled to: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. overtake: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. enterprise: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. concentrate: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. nearly: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 | 1. nationwide: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. trouble: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. identical: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. amount: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. serious: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
 |

**Task 3 (Prepositions, Collocations, Fixed Phrases)**

*Use one word to complete each sentence. You can find them in the reading text.*

1. Newspapers today are entirely free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government control.
2. These children work 70 metres below ground \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ appalling conditions.
3. My information comes \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a very reputable source.
4. Williams is now paying the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for his early mistakes.
5. She tried to focus her mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her work.
6. He did not want to devote more time to his business \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the expense of his family.
7. Some of the data was specifically excluded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the report.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the numbers, women are less likely to have an accident, so they pay lower motor insurance premiums.
9. He is homeless and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ desperate need of help.
10. Health officials have tried \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ awareness about AIDS.
11. The writer suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ill health for most of his life.

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**Task 4 (Word Formation)**

*Complete each sentence with a word formed from the word given.*

1. The children had suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and neglect. **cruel**
2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of workers find it quite hard to live on the amount of money they earn. **major**
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will soon be paying higher airfares. **consume**
4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ production has risen by 0.5% since November. **industry**
5. The firm set up its own property development \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. **operate**
6. The company is taking steps to improve \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and reduce costs. **efficient**
7. The plane will be landing in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 20 minutes. **approximate**
8. We watched a video showing the various stages in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of glass. **produce**
9. This law provides \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for threatened animals and plants. **protect**
10. Help is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ needed. **urgent**
11. Environmental awareness has increased dramatically over the past decade. **aware**
12. Several suggestions have been offered for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the panel. **adopt**
13. Her scarf was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ placed to hide a tear in her shirt. **strategy**
14. The country’s opposition party claims the president returned to power through political \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. **manipulate**

**Task 5 (Phrasal Verbs: Bring)**

*Study the following table with the meanings of the phrasal verbs with “carry”. Then complete each sentence with one of these phrasal verbs making any necessary changes in the verb forms.*

|  |
| --- |
| **Phrasal verbs with *“bring”*** |
| bring about | cause sth to happen |
| bring along | take sb/sth with you when you go somewhere  |
| bring around | 1. change sb’s view/opinion
2. bring sth with you when you visit
3. make sb conscious after being unconscious
 |
| bring away | learn/gain sth valuable, often through experience |
| bring back | 1. return sth
2. think about memories/feelings from the past
3. reintroduce sth from the past
4. re-employ
5. save sb’s life when they have almost died
6. talk about sth you’ve already spoken about
 |
| bring down | 1. fall/collapse
2. topple/overturn a government
3. make sb feel bad emotionally
4. reduce sth/make it lower
 |
| bring forth *(old/formal)* | 1. cause sth to happen, create/generate sth
2. produce sth
3. give birth to *(old-fashioned)*
 |
| bring forward | 1. change the date/time of an event so that it happens earlier
2. announce a plan/proposal so people can consider it
 |
| bring in | 1. use skills of a particular group/person, invite them into an organization/job
2. make/earn money
3. introduce a new law/system
4. involve sb new in a discussion/conversation you’re having
 |
| bring off | succeed at sth that is difficult |
| bring on | 1. cause sth to happen/appear (often related to an illness, pain etc.)
2. act, send on stage
3. have confidence in meeting a challenge
 |
| bring out | 1. produce a new product
2. stress, highlight/reveal sth
3. publish sth
 |
| bring over | physically take sb/sth from one place to another, especially sb’s home |
| bring round | 1. regain consciousness (in particular after sb faints)
2. convince/change sb’s opinion/point of view
3. come to sb’s home with sth
 |
| bring to | 1. make sb regain consciousness
2. cause a ship/vessel to stop
 |
| bring together | 1. unite
2. collect
 |
| bring up | 1. mention a topic/subject in a conversation
2. raise children/animals
3. vomit
4. open a program/website to view on a computer screen
 |

1. Social media \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ big changes in how children interact.
2. “Is it ok if I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a friend to the party?” – “Sure, everyone is welcome!”
3. At first she didn’t agree that exercise was important but I managed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to my opinion.
4. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bottle of wine when I come over later.
5. He fainted so we splashed cold water on his face \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a lot from my cooking classes.
7. My clock stopped working so I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the shop.
8. Those photos \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ memories of our holidays in Spain.
9. It would be a very bad idea \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ slavery.
10. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their old football manager in the hope that he can turn their season around.
11. His heart stopped but they managed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. That \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to our original point: We need to regulate guns.
13. No one knows what \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Malaysian airplane in 2014.
14. The government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the corruption scandal.
15. David is so negative, he always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my mood.
16. The Prime Minister’s aim was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unemployment by half.
17. Her complaint \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes to the company’s policies.
18. The old trees in the garden \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ apples and pears each year.
19. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ four sons and one daughter.
20. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the meeting to 11am as they had another appointment in the afternoon.
21. The Ministry of Defense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their budget next week.
22. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a marketing expert for the campaign launch.
23. With my main job and my freelance work I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around £40,000 a year.
24. In 2015 the new tax law \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throughout the country.
25. At this point I’d like \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ my colleague Anna, who has some interesting information on this issue.
26. If he can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_this deal he’ll be a very rich man.
27. Jane’s illness \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by stress.
28. It was time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the next act.
29. “Bet I can run up that hill faster than you.”
“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!”
30. Toyota \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a new, environmentally-friendly car this year.
31. He was such a great teacher that he always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the best in his students.
32. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_your new book?
33. She’s going to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a film on DVD this evening.
34. We were worried it was more serious but the doctors managed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. He didn’t believe in gun control but we discussed it and managed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
36. Could you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some wine when you come for dinner tonight?
37. After she fainted, the doctors \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**.**
38. We’re approaching the harbor so let’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the boat\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
39. The event was unique in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ politicians, business leaders, and academics.
40. Don’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that topic with Sarah or she’ll get annoyed.
41. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ three children all on her own.
42. I got food poisoning last night and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything I ate.
43. My Google search \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some very interesting results.